

# GLOSSARY

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## A

- ā, ab** *prep* by, from (+ abl.)
- abdōmen, -inis** *neut* abdomen
- abdūcō, -cere, -xī, -ctum** *vt* lead away, carry off
- abeō, -ire, -iī, -ītum** *vi* depart, go away
- abessem** *see* **absum**
- abest** *see* **absum**
- ablātā** *see* **auferō**
- abluō, -uere, -uī, -ūtum** *vt* wash (away), purify, cleanse
- abnuō, -uere, -uī, -ūtum** *vt* refuse, decline
- aboleō, -ēre, -ēvī, -itum** *vt* destroy, obliterate
- abripīō, -ipere, -ipuī, -eptum** *vt* snatch/carry away by force
- abrumpō, -umpere, -ūpī, -uptum** *vt* cut off (a speech), break off (access to something)
- abscindō, -ndere, -dī, -ssum** *vt* tear off
- abscondō, -ere, -ī, -itum** *vt* hide, conceal
- absēns, absentis** *adj* absent
- abstulit** *see* **auferō**
- absum, abesse, āfuī** *vt* be away, be absent
- absūmō, -ere, -psī, -ptum** *vt* take away, kill
- ac** *conj* and
- accēdō, -ēdere, -essī, -essum** *vt* approach, come near
- accendō, -dere, -dī, -sum** *vt* set on fire, inflame
- accidit, -ere** *v impers* it happens, occurs
- accipiō, -ipere, -ēpī, -eptum** *vt* receive, accept
- ācer, ācris, ācre** *adj* sharp; keen, vigorous, spirited
- acervus, -ī** *masc* heap, pile
- aciēs, -ēī** *fem* sharpness (of vision), pupil (of the eye); sight, glance
- acūtus, -a, -um** *adj* sharp; high-pitched
- ad** *prep* to, towards (+ acc.)
- adeō** *adv* to such a degree
- adeō, -ire, -iī, -itum** *vt* approach, go to
- aderat** *see* **adsum**
- adesset** *see* **adsum**
- adest** *see* **adsum**
- adfor, -ārī, -ātus** *v dep* speak to, address
- adgredior, -edī, -essus** *v dep* go to, approach (for the purpose of talking), address
- adhūc** *adv* thus far, up till now; still

GLOSSARY

- adigō, -igere, -ēgī, -āctum** *vt* force, impel; cast, hurl
- adimō, -imere, -ēmī, -ēemptum** *vt* take away
- aditus, -ūs** *masc* approach, access, entry-point (of conversation)
- adjuvō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* help
- adloquor, -quī, -cūtus** *v dep* speak to, address
- admittō, -ittere, -īsī, -issum** *vt* let in, admit, receive
- admoneō, -ēre, -uī, -itum** *vt* admonish, warn
- admoveō, -ovēre, -ōvī, -ōtum** *vt* move (something) to; **ūbera admōvēre** give suckle to
- adnepōs, adnepōtis** *masc* great-great-grandson
- adnītor, -tī, -xus** *v dep* lean upon, support oneself
- adnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vi* swim to; sail to
- adnuō, -uere, -uī, -ūtum** *vt* agree with a nod
- adōrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* honor, adore, worship
- adquirō, -rere, -sīvī, -sītum** *vt* acquire, obtain, gain
- adsiduē** *adv* continually, constantly
- adsiduus, -a, -um** *adj* unremitting, incessant
- adsum, adesse, adfui** *vt* be present
- adsurgō, -gere, -rēxī, -rectum** *vi* rise up
- advena, -ae** *masc/fem* foreigner, visitor from abroad; newcomer, interloper
- adveniō, -enīre, -enī, -entum** *vi* come to, arrive
- adventus, -ūs** *masc* arrival, approach
- adversus, -a, -um** *adj* opposite, directly facing; hostile, unfavorable
- advertō, -tere, -tī, -sum** *vt* turn to, direct one's attention to
- aedificium, -ī** *neut* building, structure
- aedificō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* build, construct
- aeger, aegra, aegrum** *adj* sick, ill; suffering grief; lovesick
- aegrōtō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vi* be sick
- Aenēās, -ae** *masc* Aeneas
- Aenēis, Aenēidos** *fem* the Aeneid (epic poem about Aeneas)
- aēnus, -a, -um** *adj* made of bronze (or made of copper or copper alloy)
- aequē** *adv* equally, justly, fairly
- aequō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* level, make even, make straight
- aequor, -is** *neut* level surface, plain; surface of the sea; sea
- aequus, -a, -um** *adj* equal, impartial, fair
- āer, āeris** *masc/fem* air
- aes, aeris** *neut* bronze, copper alloy
- aestās, -ātis** *fem* summer
- aestus, -ūs** *masc* billowing motion, surging waves (of the sea), blaze (of flames)
- aetās, -ātis** *fem* age; old age
- aeternus, -a, -um** *adj* eternal, everlasting, perpetual
- aethēr, aetheris** *masc* upper air, heaven, sky
- aetherius -a -um** *adj* heavenly; lofty
- Aethiops, Aethiopsis** *adj* Ethiopian
- afferō, afferre, attulī, allātum** *vt* produce, cause
- afficiō, -icere, -ēcī, -ectum** *vt* affect, influence, afflict
- Āfrica, -ae** *fem* Africa
- Āfricānus, -a, -um** *adj* African
- Agamemnōn, -onis** *masc* Agamemnon, king of Mycenae and brother of Menelaus
- Agathysī, -ōrum** *masc* a Scythian people who commonly painted their faces and limbs
- ager, agrī** *masc* field
- aggerō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* heap up, increase
- agitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* drive, hunt, pursue
- agmen, -inis** *neut* herd, troop, crowd, procession

GLOSSARY

**agnōscō, -ōscere, -ōvī, -itum**  
*vt* recognize

**agō, agere, ēgī, āctum** *vt* do, urge,  
drive, impel, chase; **vītam agere**  
pass a lifetime, live; **age** come on!

**ait** *vt* he/she says; **ajunt** they say

**āla, -ae** *fem* wing

**ālātus, -a, -um** *adj* winged

**Alba Longa** *fem* Alba Longa,  
precursor city to Rome

**albēscō, -ere** *vi* become bright, glow

**albus, -a, -um** *adj* white

**aliēnus, -a, -um** *adj* foreign;  
belonging to another

**aliquandō** *adv* sometimes

**aliquis, aliqua, aliquid** *pron*  
anyone, anything; someone,  
something; some

**aliquot** *neut* (indeclinable) some  
(indefinite number)

**aliter** *adv* otherwise, differently

**alius, -a, -ud** *adj* other, another;

**aliū... aliū** some... others

**allevō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*  
lighten, comfort

**alligō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* bind,  
tie, fasten

**alō, -ere, -uī, -itum** *vt* feed, nourish

**Alpīnus, -a, -um** *adj* to do with the  
Alps, Alpine

**altar, altāris** *neut* altar

**altē** *adv* deeply

**alter, altera, alterum** *adj* another

**alternō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* waver,  
go back and forth

**altum, -ī** *neut* the deep sea

**altus, -a, -um** *adj* high, deep

**amāns, -antis** *masc/fem* lover

**amārus, -a, -um** *adj* bitter

**ambiō, -īre, -īvī, -ītum** *vt* go round;  
solicit, canvass

**ambo, ambae, ambo** *adj* both

**ambulō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vi* walk

**āmēns, āmentis** *adj* insane, out of  
one's mind, frantic

**amīca, -ae** *fem* female friend

**amīcus, -a, -um** *adj* friendly

**amīcus, -ī** *masc* friend

**āmittō, -ittere, -īsī, -issum** *vt* lose

**amnis, -is** *masc* river, stream

**amō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* love

**amor, -ōris** *masc* love

**amplector, -ctī, -xus** *v dep*  
embrace, hug

**amplexus, -ūs** *masc* embrace

**amplus, -a, -um** *adj* great, large

**amulētum, -ī** *neut* amulet, charm

**an** *conj* can it be that (introduces  
question expecting negative  
answer or further question);  
or; whether

**anas, anatis** *fem* duck

**anceps, ancipitis** *adj* undecided,  
doubtful, unpredictable

**Anchīsēs, -ae** *masc* Anchises,  
father of Aeneas

**ancilla, -ae** *fem* slave girl

**angustus, -a, -um** *adj* narrow

**anīlis, -e** *adj* old-womanish, of  
an old woman

**anima, -ae** *fem* soul, life, spirit

**animal, -ālis** *neut* animal,  
living thing

**animus, -ī** *masc* mind, soul,  
feelings, character

**Anna, -ae** *fem* Anna, sister of Dido

**annōsus, -a, -um** *adj* old,  
full of years

**annus, -ī** *masc* year

**ante** *adv* before, previously, in front

**ante** *prep* in front of, before (+ *acc.*)

**anteā** *adv* before, previously

**anteferō, -ferre, -tulī, -lātum** *vt*  
put before; argue first

**antequam** *conj* before, sooner than

**antīquus, -a, -um** *adj* old, ancient

**anus, -ūs** *fem* old woman

**ānxiētās, -ātis** *fem* anxiety, worry

**ānxius, -a, -um** *adj* anxious

**aper, aprī** *masc/fem* boar

**aperiō, -īre, -uī, -tum** *vt* open

**apex, apicis** *masc* point, top, summit

**Apollō, -īnis** *masc* Apollo, god of  
the sun, divination, healing,  
poetry, and music

**appāreō, -ēre, -uī, -itum** *vi* appear

**appellō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*  
name; call upon

GLOSSARY

- aptus, -a, -um** *adj* suitable; **stellis aptum** studded with stars
- apud** *prep* among; at the house of; in the presence of (+ *acc.*)
- aqua, -ae** *fem* water
- aquila, -ae** *masc/fem* eagle
- Aquilō, -ōnis** *masc* north wind
- aquōsus, -a, -um** *adj* watery, bringing rains
- āra, -ae** *fem* altar, pyre
- arbor, -is** *fem* tree
- arcānus, -a, -um** *adj* secret
- arcus, -ūs** *masc* bow; **arcus pluvius** rainbow
- ārdeō, -dēre, -sī, -sum** *vt* be on fire, burn; rage
- ārdor, -ōris** *masc* eagerness
- arduus, -a, -um** *adj* steep, high
- argentum, -ī** *neut* silver; money
- arguō, -uere, -uī, -ūtum** *vt* make clear; reveal
- arma, -ōrum** *neut* weapons; war
- armātus, -a, -um** *adj* armed
- armō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* equip, fit with armor, arm
- arrēctus, -a, -um** *adj* standing on end
- arrogāns, -antis** *adj* arrogant
- ars, artis** *fem* art, craft, skill
- artus, -ūs** *masc* limb, joint, part of the body
- arvum, -ī** *neut* arable land, field
- arx, arcis** *fem* citadel, stronghold
- Ascanius, -ī** *masc* Ascanius (also known as Iulus), son of Aeneas
- ascendō, -endere, -endī, -ēns** *vt* climb
- Asia, -ae** *fem* Asia Minor
- Asiānus, -a, -um** *adj* Asiatic, belonging to Asia Minor
- aspectus, -ūs** *masc* sight, vision
- asper, aspera, asperum** *adj* rough
- aspiciō, -icere, -exī, -ectum** *vt* look at, gaze upon, see
- ast** *conj* but
- astō, astāre, astitī** *vi* stand by, stand at
- astrum, -ī** *neut* star
- at** *conj* but
- atavus, -ī** *masc* great-great-great grandfather; ancestor
- āter, ātra, ātrum** *adj* black, matte-black
- Atlās, Atlantis** *masc* Atlas (mountain in Libya, maternal grandfather of Mercury)
- atque** *conj* and
- ātrium, -ī** *neut* atrium, reception hall; palace
- atingō, -ingere, -igī, -āctum** *vt* touch, reach
- attollō, -ere** *vt* raise, lift up, exalt
- attonitus, -a, -um** *adj* astonished
- auctor, -ōris** *masc/fem* originator; ancestor
- audāx, -ācis** *adj* bold, daring
- audeō, -ēre, ausī, ausus** *v semidep* dare
- audiō, -īre, -ivī, -ītum** *vt* hear, listen to
- auferō, auferre, abstulī, ablātum** *vt* take away
- augur, -is** *masc/fem* augur, prophet
- aula, -ae** *fem* hall, palace
- Aulis, Aulidis** *fem* Aulis, a seaport town in Boeotia, from which the Greek fleet set sail for Troy
- aura, -ae** *fem* breeze
- aureus, -a, -um** *adj* golden
- auris, -is** *fem* ear
- Aurōra, -ae** *fem* the Dawn
- aurum, -ī** *neut* gold
- Ausonia, -ae** *fem* Ausonia, poetic name for Italy
- auspicēs, -um** *masc/fem* auspices, omens
- auspicium, -ī** *neut* divination (by birds), omen, auspices (pl.)
- aut** *conj* or; **aut... aut** either... or
- autem** *conj* but, however; moreover
- autumnus, -ī** *masc* autumn
- auxilium, -ī** *neut* help, assistance
- avārus, -a, -um** *adj* greedy, covetous
- āvellō, -ellere, -ulsī, -ulsum** *vt* tear from, wrench away from
- Avernus, -ī** *masc* the underworld
- āversus, -a, -um** *adj* turned away; hostile

GLOSSARY

**āvertō, -tere, -tī, -sum** *vt* turn away  
**avis, -is** *fem* bird  
**avus, -ī** *masc* grandfather  
**axis, -is** *masc* axis, pole; the sky, heaven

**B**

**Baccha, -ae** *fem* female worshiper of Bacchus, Bacchante  
**bacchor, -ārī, -ātus** *v dep* celebrate rites of Bacchus; rage, be frenzied  
**Bacchus, -ī** *masc* Bacchus, god of wine  
**barba, -ae** *fem* beard  
**barbarus, -ī** *masc* barbarian, foreigner  
**Barcaeī, -ōrum** *masc* inhabitants of Barce (town in Libya), enemies of Dido  
**Barcē, -ēs** *fem* Barce, the nurse of Sychaeus  
**bellum, -ī** *neut* war; battle  
**bene** *adv* well  
**beneficium, -ī** *neut* favor, benefit  
**benignē** *adv* kindly  
**benignus, -a, -um** *adj* kind, courteous  
**bēstia, -ae** *fem* beast, animal  
**bibō, -ere, -ī, -itum** *vt* drink  
**bidēns, -entis** *fem* sacrificial animal (especially a sheep) with two permanent teeth  
**bis** *adv* twice  
**bonus, -a, -um** *adj* good (comparative **melior**, superlative **optimus**)  
**Boreās, -ae** *masc* north wind  
**bracchium, -ī** *neut* arm  
**brevis, -e** *adj* short, brief  
**breviter** *adv* shortly, briefly  
**būbō, -ōnis** *masc* horned or eagle owl

**C**

**cadō, -ere, cecidī, cāsum** *vi* fall; come to an end  
**caecus, -a, -um** *adj* blind; hidden

**caedēs, caedis** *fem* murder, bloodshed  
**caedō, -ere, cecidī, caesum** *vt* slaughter  
**caelum, -ī** *neut* sky, heaven  
**caeruleus, -a, -um** *adj* blue  
**calamus, -ī** *masc* reed pen  
**calceus, -ī** *masc* shoe  
**calidus, -a, -um** *adj* warm, hot  
**callis, -is** *masc* rough stony track, path  
**calor, -ōris** *masc* heat  
**campus, -ī** *masc* plain, field  
**candēns, candentis** *adj* shining, white  
**canis, canis** *masc/fem* dog, hound  
**canō, -ere, cecinī, cantum** *vt* sing  
**cantō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* sing  
**capessō, -ere, -īvī, -itum** *vt* seize eagerly; carry out orders  
**capīō, -ere, cēpī, captum** *vt* take; capture  
**capra, -ae** *fem* female goat  
**captus, -a, -um** *adj* captured, captive  
**caput, capitis** *neut* head; person  
**carbasus, -ī** *fem* canvas, linen cloth  
**carbō, -ōnis** *masc* charcoal  
**careō, -ēre, -uī, -itum** *vt* be without, lack  
**carīna, -ae** *fem* keel, bottom of ship; ship  
**carmen, -inis** *neut* song; poem; magical incantation  
**carpō, -ere, -sī, -tum** *vt* pluck, tear off; consume, erode  
**cārus, -a, -um** *adj* dear  
**casa, -ae** *fem* cottage, house  
**Caspium mare** *neut* the Caspian Sea, located between Southeastern Europe and Western Asia  
**castīgō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* chastise, punish  
**castra, -ōrum** *neut* military camp  
**cāsus, -ūs** *masc* fall; emergency  
**caterva, -ae** *fem* crowd  
**Caucasius, -a, -um** *adj* pertaining to the Caucasus mountains, Caucasian

- Caucasus**, **-ī** *masc* the Caucasus, a rugged chain of mountains located between the Black and Caspian Seas
- causā** *prep* for the sake of (preceded by genitive)
- causa**, **-ae** *fem* reason, cause
- cautēs**, **-is** *fem* crag, cliff with exposed rocks
- cecidit** *see* **cadō**
- cēdō**, **-ere**, **cessi**, **cessum** *vt* yield, give in
- celebrō**, **-āre**, **-āvī**, **-ātum** *vt* celebrate; do in great numbers; **gradum celebrāre** hurry along her steps
- celer**, **celeris** *adj* swift, fast, quick
- celeritās**, **-ātis** *fem* speed, quickness
- celeriter** *adv* quickly
- cēlō**, **-āre**, **-āvī**, **-ātum** *vt* conceal, hide
- celsus**, **-a**, **-um** *adj* high, elevated
- cēna**, **-ae** *fem* dinner, principal meal in the evening
- cēnō**, **-āre**, **-āvī**, **-ātum** *vt* dine, eat dinner
- centum** *adj* a hundred
- cēperat** *see* **capiō**
- cēpit** *see* **capiō**
- cernō**, **-ere**, **crēvī**, **crētum** *vt* *see*, discern
- certāmen**, **-inis** *neut* contest, struggle; rivalry
- certē** *adv* certainly
- certō**, **-āre**, **-āvī**, **-ātum** *vt* vie with, contend, strive to best
- certus**, **-a**, **-um** *adj* certain, sure, settled, resolved
- cerva**, **-ae** *fem* doe, female deer
- cervus**, **-ī** *masc* male deer
- cēterī**, **-ae**, **-a** *adj* the others, the rest
- Chaos**, **Chai** *neut* Chaos, the formless primitive mass or void out of which the universe was made, personified in mythology as the father of Erebus and Nox
- charta**, **-ae** *fem* sheet of paper
- chlamys**, **-ydis** *fem* cloak, cape, mantle
- chorus**, **-ī** *masc* chorus, troop of dancers
- cibus**, **-ī** *masc* food
- ciēō**, **ciēre**, **cīvī**, **citum** *vt* rouse, stir up
- cīctus**, **-a**, **-um** *adj* surrounded, encircled
- cingō**, **-ere**, **cīnxī**, **cīctum** *vt* surround, encircle
- cingulum**, **-ī** *neut* belt
- cinis**, **cineris** *masc/fem* ashes; remains of a cremated person
- circulus**, **-ī** *masc* circle
- circum** *adv* around, about
- circum** *prep* around, about (+ acc.)
- circumdō**, **-are**, **-edi**, **-atum** *vt* surround, enclose
- circumstō**, **-āre**, **-eti**, **-atum** *vt* stand around
- circumvolvō**, **-vere**, **-vī**, **-ūtum** *vt* revolve around
- Cithaerōn**, **-ōnis** *masc* Cithaeron, a mountain of Boetia, sacred to Bacchus and the Muses, and famous for the death of Pentheus and Actaeon
- cito** *adv* quickly
- citus**, **-a**, **-um** *adj* quick, swift, fast
- clam** *adv* secretly, in secret
- clāmō**, **-āre**, **-āvī**, **-ātum** *vt* shout
- clāmor**, **-ōris** *masc* shout, outcry; wailing
- clārus**, **-a**, **-um** *adj* bright, gleaming; illustrious
- classis**, **-is** *fem* fleet
- claudō**, **-dere**, **-sī**, **-sum** *vt* close, shut, block up
- clāvis**, **-is** *fem* key
- coēō**, **-īre**, **-īī**, **-itum** *vt* come together; have sexual intercourse
- coepī**, **-isse**, **-tum** *v perf def* begin, commence, initiate
- coeptum**, **-ī** *neut* undertaking, enterprise, scheme
- Coeus**, **-ī** *masc* Coeus, a Titan
- cōgitō**, **-āre**, **-āvī**, **-ātum** *vt* think, consider, ponder
- cōgō**, **-ere**, **coēgī**, **coāctum** *vt* force, compel

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- colligō, -igere, -ēgī, -ēctum** *vt*  
collect, bring together
- colloquor, -quī, -cūtus** *v dep* speak  
with, converse
- colō, -ere, coluī, cultum** *vt* till,  
cultivate (land); worship (gods or  
spirits of the dead)
- colōnus, -ī** *masc* farmer,  
tenant-farmer
- color, -ōris** *masc* colour
- columna, -ae** *fem* column, pillar
- coma, -ae** *fem* hair (of the head)
- comes, comitis** *masc/fem* comrade,  
companion, partner
- comitor, -ārī, -ātus** *v dep*  
accompany, go along with
- commisceō, -scēre, -scuī, -xtum** *vt*  
intermingle, mix together
- commōtus, -a, -um** *adj*  
(emotionally) moved, alarmed
- communis, -e** *adj* in common,  
owned together
- compellō, -ellere, -ulī, -ulsum** *vt*  
compel; address harshly
- complexus, -ūs** *masc* embrace, hug
- compōnō, -ōnere, -osuī, -ositum**  
*vt* arrange, organize
- concauus, -a, -um** *adj*  
hollow, concave
- concedō, -ēdere, -essī, -essum** *vt*  
give in, concede
- concipiō, -ipere, -ēpī, -eptum** *vt*  
take up, conceive (thoughts)
- conciō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*  
rouse, stir up
- concutiō, -tere, -ssi, -ssum** *vt*  
shake violently, batter
- condō, -ere, -idī, -itum** *vt* found,  
establish (a city); bury (something  
in the ground)
- cōnfectus, -a, -um** *adj* finished;  
thoroughly worn out
- cōnficiō, -icere, -ēcī, -ectum** *vt*  
finish, complete
- cōnfirmō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*  
pronounce as valid, declare
- coniciō, -icere, -jēcī, -jectum** *vt*  
throw; shoot (an arrow)
- cōnifer, cōnifera, cōniferum** *adj*  
coniferous, cone-bearing
- conjugium, -ī** *neut* marriage
- conjungō, -ungere, -ūnxī, -ūnctum** *vt* connect, join together
- conjūnx, conjugis** *masc/fem* spouse,  
husband, wife
- conlābor, -bī, -psus** *v dep* fall  
(in a faint)
- conlūceō, -cēre, -xī** *vi* shine brightly,  
light up (with fire)
- cōnor, -ārī, -ātus** *v dep* try, attempt
- cōnscendō, -endere, -endī, -ēnsūm** *vt* board (a ship),  
climb on top of
- cōnsciūs, -a, -um** *adj*  
conscious, aware of, sharing  
(secret) knowledge
- cōnscntiō, -entire, -ēnsī, -ēnsūm** *vt* agree
- cōnsidō, -idere, -ēdī, -essum** *vi* sit  
down; settle
- cōnsilium, -ī** *neut* plan, advice
- cōnsistō, -istere, -titī, -titum** *vt*  
stop, halt
- cōnsōlor, -ārī, -ātus** *v dep*  
console, comfort
- cōnspectus, -ūs** *masc* view, sight
- cōnspiciō, -icere, -exī, -ectum** *vt*  
catch sight of, notice
- cōnsternō, -ernere, -rāvī, -rātum**  
*vt* strew, cover
- cōnstitit** *see* cōnsistō
- cōnstituō, -uere, -uī, -ūtum** *vt*  
decide, resolve
- cōnstruō, -uere, -ūxī, -ūctum**  
*vt* construct
- cōnsulō, -ere, -uī, -tum** *vt* consult,  
seek advice
- cōnsūmō, -ere, -psī, -ptum** *vt* eat  
up, consume
- contendō, -dere, -dī, -tum** *vt*  
march; strive; contend in a fight
- contineō, -inēre, -enuī, -entum**  
*vt* contain
- continuō** *adv* immediately, at once
- contrā** *adv* against, opposite
- contrā** *prep* against, opposite (+ acc.)
- contractus, -a, -um** *adj* closed,

GLOSSARY

- pinched together  
**contrārius, -a, -um** *adj* opposite, contrary, hostile  
**cōnūbium, -ī** *neut* marriage  
**convectō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* bring together, collect  
**conveniō, -enīre, -ēnī, -entum** *vt* come together, gather, meet  
**convexum, -ī** *neut* arch, dome of the sky  
**convexus, -a, -um** *adj* arched, vaulted  
**convīvium, -ī** *neut* dinner party, banquet  
**convocō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* call together, assemble  
**coquō, -quere, -xī, -ctum** *vt* cook  
**cor, cordis** *neut* heart, mind, soul  
**cornū, -ūs** *neut* horn  
**corōna, -ae** *fem* crown; garland, wreath  
**corōnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* deck with garlands, put wreaths on  
**corpus, corporis** *neut* body (whether living or dead)  
**corripiō, -ipere, -ipui, -eptum** *vt* snatch up, suddenly seize  
**cotidiē** *adv* every day  
**crās** *adv* tomorrow  
**crassus, -a, -um** *adj* fat, stout  
**crāstinus, -a, -um** *adj* belonging to tomorrow, tomorrow's  
**crēdō, -dere, -didī, -ditum** *vt* believe, trust  
**cremō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* cremate  
**Crēs, Crētis** *adj* Cretan  
**crēscō, -ere, crēvī, crētum** *vi* grow; be born (from)  
**Crēsius, -a, -um** *adj* Cretan  
**Crēta, -ae** *fem* Crete, island in the Mediterranean, home of the Minotaur  
**crētus, -a, -um** *adj* born of, descended from  
**Creūsa, -ae** *fem* Creusa, Aeneas' first wife who died during the escape from Troy  
**crīmen, -inīs** *neut* criminal charge, offence  
**crīnis, -is** *masc* hair  
**croceus, -a, -um** *adj* yellow, golden, saffron-colored  
**cruciō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* torment, torture  
**crūdēlis, -e** *adj* cruel, merciless  
**crūdēliter** *adv* cruelly  
**cruor, -ōris** *masc* blood, gore, bloodshed  
**crūs, crūris** *neut* leg  
**crustulum, -ī** *neut* small pastry, cookie  
**cubiculum, -ī** *neut* bedroom  
**cubile, cubilis** *neut* bed, couch  
**cubitus, -ī** *masc* elbow, forearm  
**cucurrit** *see* **currō**  
**culmen, -inīs** *neut* peak (of a roof), gable  
**culpa, -ae** *fem* fault, mistake, error  
**cum** *adv* when, since, although; **cum primum** as soon as  
**cum** *prep* with (+ *abl.*)  
**cumulō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* heap up, accumulate; complete (an action)  
**cūctor, -ārī, -ātus** *v dep* delay, linger; hesitate, doubt  
**cūctus, -a, -um** *adj* all  
**cupidō, -inīs** *masc/fem* desire, longing; **Cupidō** Cupid, the god of love  
**cupidus, -a, -um** *adj* desirous of, greedy for  
**cupiō, -ere, -ivī, -ītum** *vt* desire, want  
**cūr** *adv* why?  
**cūra, -ae** *fem* care, worry, anxiety; the pains of unresolved love  
**cūrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* care for, take care of, care about  
**currō, -ere, cucurri, cursum** *vi* run, move quickly  
**currus, -ūs** *masc* chariot  
**cursus, -ūs** *masc* course; act of running; race  
**curvātus, -a, -um** *adj* curved  
**cūstōdiō, -īre, -ivī, -ītum** *vt* guard,



keep watch, preserve  
**cūstōs, cūstōdis** *masc/fem* guard  
**Cyllēnē, -ēs** *fem* Mount Cyllene,  
 situated in the north-eastern part  
 of Arcadia, on which Mercury was  
 born and brought up  
**Cyllēnius, -a, -um** *adj* from  
 mount Cyllene  
**Cynthus, -ī** *masc* Mount Cynthus, a  
 mountain in Delos, celebrated as  
 the birthplace of Apollo and Diana  
**Cyrēnē, -ēs** *fem* Cyrene, major  
 city in Libya  
**Cythēra, -ōrum** *neut* Cythera, island  
 in the Aegean Sea celebrated for  
 the worship of Venus  
**Cytherēus, -a, -um** *adj* Cytherean, to  
 do with the island Cythera

## D

**Dalmaticus, -a, -um** *adj* Dalmatian  
**damnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**  
*vt* condemn  
**Danaī, -ōrum** *masc* the Danaans, *i.e.*  
 the Greeks  
**Dardanius, -a, -um** *adj* Dardanian,  
 poetic for Trojan  
**Dardanus, -ī** *masc* Dardanus, son  
 of Jupiter and founder of the city  
 Dardania, ancestor of the Trojans  
**dat** *see* **dō**  
**dē** *prep* down from; about (+ *abl.*)  
**dea, -ae** *fem* goddess  
**dēbeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum** *vt* owe;  
 ought, must, should  
**dēcēdō, -ēdere, -essī, -essum** *vi*  
 depart, leave  
**decem** *adj* ten  
**dēcernō, -ernere, -rēvī, -rētum** *vt*  
 decide, resolve  
**decet, -ere, -uīt** *vi* *impers* it is  
 fitting or proper for someone, *i.e.*  
 someone should  
**dēciduus, -a, -um** *adj* deciduous  
**dēcipiō, -ipere, -ēpī, -eptum** *vt*  
 deceive, mislead, cheat  
**dēclīnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*  
 lower; **oculōs dēclīnāre** to

close the eyes  
**decōrus, -a, -um** *adj* beautiful;  
 glorious; fitting, suitable  
**dēcurrō, -rrere, -rri, -rsum**  
*vt* run down  
**decus, decōris** *neut* glory, splendor  
**dēdignō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*  
 disdain; reject with scorn  
**dedissem** *see* **dō**  
**dedit** *see* **dō**  
**dēdūcō, -ūcere, -ūxī, -uctum** *vt*  
 bring down (to the sea), launch  
**dēfendō, -endere, -endī, -ēnsum** *vt* defend  
**dēferō, -ferre, -tulī, -lātum** *vt* report  
**dēficiō, -icere, -ēcī, -ectum** *vi* fail,  
 falter; sink down  
**dēgener, dēgeneris** *adj* unworthy,  
 belonging to inferior stock  
**dēgō, -ere, -ī** *vt* spend, live one's life  
**dēhiscō, -scere, -vī** *vi*  
 gape, yawn open  
**dēiciō, -icere, -jēcī, -jectum** *vt*  
 throw down, dislodge  
**dēinde** *adv* then, next  
**dēlectō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*  
 delight, please  
**dēleō, -ēre, -ēvī, -ētum** *vt* destroy  
**dēligō, -igere, -ēgī, -ēctum** *vt*  
 pick, choose  
**dēlūbrum, -ī** *neut* shrine  
**dēmēns, dēmētis** *adj* out of one's  
 mind, mad, raving  
**dēmittō, -ittere, -īsī, -issum** *vt*  
 send down; drape (clothes), let  
 them hang down  
**dēmōnstrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*  
 point out; recommend  
**dēns, dentis** *masc* tooth  
**dēnsus, -a, -um** *adj* thick, dense  
**deorsum** *adv* downwards  
**dēpōnō, -ōnere, -osuī, -ostum** *vt*  
 put aside, lay to rest  
**dēsaeviō, -ire, -ī, -itum** *vi* rave  
 furiously; vent one's rage  
**dēscendō, -endere, -endī, -ēnsum** *vi*  
 descend, go down  
**dēserō, -ere, -uī, -tum** *vt* desert,

- abandon, leave  
**dēsertus, -a, -um** *adj* deserted, forsaken; **dēserta terra** wilderness, desert  
**dēsīnō, -inere, -īvī, -itum** *vt* stop, desist  
**dēspērō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* despair, give up hope  
**dēspiciō, -icere, -exī, -ectum** *vt* disdain, despise; express contempt for  
**dēstruō, -uere, -ūxī, -ūctum** *vt* demolish, destroy  
**dēsUPER** *adv* from above  
**dētineō, -inēre, -inuī, -entum** *vt* detain, keep back, cause to remain  
**dētorqueō, -quēre, -sī, -tum** *vt* turn, twist, divert  
**dētrahō, -ahere, -āxī, -actum** *vt* pull off  
**dētulit** *see* **dēferō**  
**deus, -ī** *masc* god  
**dēveniō, -enīre, -ēnī, -entum** *vi* come to, arrive at  
**dēvolō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vi* fly down, swoop down on  
**dēvorō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* devour, consume  
**dexter, dextera/dextra, dexterum/dextrum** *adj* right, on the right side; favorable, propitious  
**dextra, -ae** *fem* right hand (symbol of agreement) (alternate form **dextera**)  
**Diāna, -ae** *fem* Diana, goddess of the moon and hunting, sister of Apollo  
**dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictum** *vt* say, speak  
**Dictaeus, -a, -um** *adj* Dictaeian, of Mount Dicte  
**Dictē, -ēs** *fem* Mount Dicte, a mountain in the eastern part of Crete  
**dictum, -ī** *neut* word  
**Dīdō, -ōnis** *fem* Dido (also known as Elissa), queen and founder of Carthage (genitive form also **Dīdūs**)  
**diēs, -ēī** *masc/fem* day  
**difficilis, -e** *adj* difficult  
**diffugiō, -ugere, -ūgī, -ugitum** *vi* scatter, flee in different directions  
**diffundō, -undere, -undī, -ūsum** *vt* spread, pour out widely  
**digitus, -ī** *masc* finger  
**dignor, -ārī, -ātus** *v dep* think worthy, deign  
**dignus, -a, -um** *adj* worthy, deserving  
**dīlēctus, -a, -um** *adj* beloved, dear  
**dīlīgenter** *adv* carefully, diligently  
**dīlīgentia, -ae** *fem* diligence  
**dīmīttō, -ittere, -īsī, -īssum** *vt* dismiss, shake off  
**dīmōveō, -ovēre, -ōvī, -ōtum** *vt* move off, remove  
**Dīra, -ae** *fem* The Furies (vengeful underworld beings, often depicted as women with wings and snakes)  
**dīripiō, -ipere, -ipuī, -eptum** *vt* snatch away  
**dīrus, -a, -um** *adj* awful, dreadful, terrible  
**discēdō, -ēdere, -essī, -essum** *vt* depart, leave  
**discernō, -ere, discrēvī, discrētum** *vt* separate, divide; interweave with different coloured thread  
**discessus, -ūs** *masc* departure  
**discō, -ere, didicī, discitum** *vt* learn  
**disputō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* debate, argue  
**dissimilis, -e** *adj* unlike, different, dissimilar  
**dissimulō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* conceal, hide the truth; **dissimulāre X** pretend something is not X when it is X  
**diū** *adv* for a long time  
**dīvellō, -ellere, -ulsī, -ulsum** *vt* tear to pieces, shred  
**dīversus, -a, -um** *adj* diverse, different

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**dīves, dīvitis** *adj* rich, wealthy  
**dīvidō, -idere, -īsī, -isum** *vt* divide  
**dīvīnus, -a, -um** *adj* divine, godlike  
**dīvitiae, -ārum** *fem* riches, wealth  
**dīvus, -a, -um** *adj* divine  
**dīvus, -ī** *masc* god  
**dō, dare, dedī, datum** *vt* give  
**doceō, -ēre, -uī, doctum** *vt*  
 teach, tell  
**doleō, -ēre, -uī, -itum** *vt* suffer hurt,  
 feel pain, grieve  
**dolor, -ōris** *masc* pain, grief, sorrow  
**dolus, -ī** *masc* trick, deceit, treachery  
**dominus, -ī** *masc* owner, lord, master  
**domus, -ūs/-ī** *fem* home  
**dōnum, -ī** *neut* gift  
**dormiō, -īre, -īvī, -itum** *vi* sleep  
**dōs, dōtis** *fem* dowry  
**dōtālis, -e** *adj* relating to a dowry  
**dracō, -ōnis** *masc* dragon; snake  
**Dryopēs, -um** *masc* the Dryopians, a  
 people of Epirus  
**dubitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* doubt,  
 hesitate, be uncertain  
**dubius, -a, -um** *adj*  
 doubtful, uncertain  
**dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum**  
*vt* lead; think, consider; draw  
 out, extend  
**ductor, -ōris** *masc*  
 leader, commander  
**dulcis, -e** *adj* sweet, delightful  
**dum** *conj* while, until  
**dūmus, -ī** *masc* thorn or briar bush  
**duo, duae, duo** *adj* two  
**duodecim** *adj* twelve  
**duplex, duplicis** *adj* double  
**duplicō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*  
 double, duplicate  
**dūrus, -a, -um** *adj* hard, harsh;  
 cruel, unfeeling  
**dux, ducis** *masc/fem* leader

**E**

**ē, ex** *prep* out of, from (+ *abl.*)  
**ecce** *interj* look! behold!  
**edō, edere/ēsse, ēdī, essum** *vt*  
 eat, consume

**ēdūcō, -ūcere, -ūxī, -uctum**  
*vt* draw out  
**effēminātus, -a, -um** *adj* womanish,  
 effeminate  
**efferrō, efferre, extulī, ēlātum**  
*vt* bring out  
**efferus, -a, -um** *adj* wild,  
 fierce, savage  
**efficiō, -icere, -ēcī, -ectum** *vt* bring  
 about, accomplish  
**effigiēs, -ēī** *fem* effigy, statue  
**effor, -ārī, -ātus** *v dep* speak  
**effugiō, -ugere, -ūgī, -ugitum** *vt* escape  
**effundō, -undere, -ūdī, -ūsum** *vt*  
 pour out; spread out, loosen  
**egēns, -entis** *adj* needy, destitute  
**ēgī** *see agō*  
**ego, (acc.) mē, (gen.) meī, (dat.) mihī, (abl.) mē** *pron* I, me  
**ēgregius, -a, -um** *adj* distinguished,  
 exceptional, extraordinary  
**ēiciō, ēicere, ējēcī, ējectum** *vt* cast  
 out, fling  
**ēligō, -igere, -ēgī, -ēctum** *vt* pick  
 out, choose  
**Elissa, -ae** *fem* Elissa (also known  
 as Dido), queen and founder  
 of Carthage  
**emō, emere, emī, emptum** *vt* buy  
**ēn** *interj* lo! behold! see!  
**Enceladus, -ī** *masc* Enceladus, one  
 of the giants upon whom Jupiter  
 hurled Mount Etna  
**enim** *conj* for; in fact  
**ēniteō, -ēre, -uī** *vt* shine forth  
**ēnsis, -is** *masc* sword  
**ēnumerō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*  
 count up  
**eō** *adv* to there; **quō... eō**  
 (with comparatives) the  
 more... the more  
**eō, īre, īvī/īī, itum** *vt* go  
**epulae, -ārum** *fem* feast, banquet  
**epulor, -ārī, -ātus** *v dep* dine  
 sumptuously, feast  
**equa, -ae** *fem* mare  
**eques, equitis** *masc* horseman,  
 cavalryman

- equidem** *adv* truly, indeed  
**equitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*  
 ride (a horse)  
**equus, -ī** *masc* horse  
**Erebus, -ī** *masc* Erebus, god of  
 darkness, son of Chaos, and  
 brother of Nox; name for the  
 underworld  
**ergō** *adv* therefore  
**ērigō, -igere, -ēxī, -ēctum** *vt* raise,  
 erect, build  
**ēripiō, -ipere, -ipuī, -eptum** *vt*  
 snatch away, take by force  
**errō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* wander;  
 make a mistake; **longē errāre**  
 make a big mistake  
**error, -ōris** *masc* error  
**ēruō, -ere, -ī, -tum** *vt* pluck  
 out, uproot  
**et** *conj* and; **et ... et** both ... and  
**etc.** *abbr et cetera*, and so on  
**etiam** *conj* even, also  
**etiāmsī** *conj* even if, although  
**Eumenidēs, -um** *fem* the Eumenides  
 (benevolent, gracious ones), a  
 euphemistic name for the Furies  
 (vengeful goddesses)  
**Eurīpidēs, -is** *masc* Euripides, a  
 celebrated Athenian tragic poet  
**ēvādō, -dere, -sī, -sum** *vt* escape;  
**gradūs ēvādere** finish climbing  
 the stairs and get away from  
 the stairwell  
**ēvānēscō, -ēscere, -uī** *vi*  
 vanish, disappear  
**ēvincō, -incere, -icī, -ictum** *vt*  
 overcome, conquer, defeat utterly  
**ēvocō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* call  
 forth, summon  
**exanimis, -e** *adj* lifeless; breathless,  
 terrified, dismayed  
**exaudiō, -ire, -īvī, -itum** *vt* hear  
 clearly; hear from afar  
**excipiō, -ipere, -ēpī, -eptum** *vt*  
 take up, receive; start a reply;  
 catch with the ear, get wind of  
**excitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* wake up,  
 stir up; excite, rouse  
**excubia, -ae** *fem* vigil, watch  
**exemplum, -ī** *neut* example;  
**exemplī grātiā** for the sake of an  
 example, e.g.  
**exeō, -īre, -iī, -itum** *vi* go out,  
 exit, leave  
**exerceō, -ēre, -uī, -itum** *vt* exercise,  
 train; carry out; harrass, attack  
**exercitus, -ūs** *masc* army  
**exhauriō, -rīre, -sī, -stum** *vt*  
 completely drink up, exhaust;  
 experience fully  
**exigō, -igere, -ēgi, -āctum** *vt*  
 examine, weigh up  
**exiguus, -a, -um** *adj* small, meager  
**exitium, -ī** *neut* destruction, ruin  
**exitus, -ūs** *masc* exit,  
 departure; death  
**exōrdium, -ī** *neut* introduction  
 (of a speech)  
**exorior, -īrī, -tus** *v dep* rise up  
**expediō, -ire, -īvī, -itum** *vt*  
 make ready  
**expellō, -ellere, -ulī, -ulsum** *vt*  
 drive out, expel  
**experior, -īrī, -tus** *v dep* experience,  
 put to the test  
**expers, expertis** *adj* lacking  
 experience, without having  
 experienced  
**exposcō, -ere, exposcī** *vt* ask  
 for, demand  
**expulsio** *see expellō*  
**exquirō, -rere, -sīvī, -situm**  
*vt* seek out  
**excindō, -ndere, -dī, -ssum** *vt*  
 destroy, exterminate  
**exsequor, -quī, -cūtus** *v dep* follow,  
 go along with; carry out  
**exsolvo, -vere, -vī, -ūtum** *vt* set  
 free, release  
**expectō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* wait  
 for, expect  
**extinguō, -inguere, -īnxī,**  
**-īnctum** *vt* extinguish, destroy  
**exstruo, -uere, -ūxī, -ūctum** *vt*  
 build, construct  
**exta, -ōrum** *neut* entrails of animals  
 (esp. heart, lungs, liver) for  
 divination  
**extemplō** *adv* immediately

**extendō, -dere, -dī, -tum** *vt*  
 extend, prolong  
**exter/exterus, externa, exterum**  
*adj* of another country, foreign  
**exterreō, -ēre, -uī, -itum** *vt* strike  
 with terror, scare  
**extorris, -e** *adj* exiled  
**extrēmus, -a, -um** *adj* furthest, last  
**extulerit** *see efferō*  
**exuō, -uere, -uī, -ūtum** *vt* take off;  
 lay aside, cast off  
**exuvia, -arum** *fem* things  
 stripped off (armour, clothes,  
*etc.*); memento

## F

**fābula, -ae** *fem* story  
**facessō, -ere, -ī, -itum** *vt* perform  
 eagerly or earnestly  
**faciēs, -eī** *fem* face  
**facile** *adv* easily  
**facilis, -e** *adj* easy  
**faciō, facere, fēcī, factum**  
*vt* make, do  
**factum, -ī** *neut* deed, act; fact  
**fallō, -ere, fefellī, falsum** *vt*  
 deceive, cheat; fail  
**falsus, -a, -um** *adj* false, untrue  
**falx, falcis** *fem* sickle, scythe;  
 pruning knife  
**fāma, -ae** *fem* rumor, reputation  
**familia, -ae** *fem* household, family  
**famula, -ae** *fem* female slave, maid  
**fār, farris** *neut* hulled wheat, spelt  
**fās** *neut* (indeclinable) divine  
 command, that which is lawful  
**fātālis, -e** *adj* fated, destined;  
 fatal, deadly  
**fateor, -tērī, -ssus** *v dep*  
 admit, confess  
**fatīgō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* wear out,  
 tire; harass  
**fātum, -ī** *neut* fate, destiny (often pl.  
**fāta**); natural term of life  
**faucēs, -ium** *fem* throat  
**faveō, -ēre, fāvī, fautum** *vi* favour,  
 support (+ *dat.*)  
**fax, facis** *fem* torch

**fēcerat** *see faciō*  
**fēcisse** *see faciō*  
**fēcissem** *see faciō*  
**fēcit** *see faciō*  
**fēlēs, fēlis** *fem* cat  
**fēlix, fēlicis** *adj* happy,  
 blessed, fortunate  
**fēmina, -ae** *fem* woman; female  
**fēmineus, -a, -um** *adj*  
 belonging to women  
**fera, -ae** *fem* wild beast, wild animal  
**fērālis, -e** *adj* belonging to the  
 dead, funereal  
**feriō, -īre** *vt* hit, strike  
**ferō, ferre, tulī, lātum** *vt* bring,  
 bear; tell, speak of  
**ferōciter** *adv* fiercely  
**ferōx, -ōcis** *adj* fierce  
**ferreus, -a, -um** *adj* made of iron;  
 cruel, unyielding  
**ferrum, -ī** *neut* iron; any tool of iron;  
 weapon, sword  
**ferus, -a, -um** *adj* wild, savage  
**ferveō, -ēre, ferbuī** *vi* boil, seethe;  
 swarm with (alternate form  
**fervō, -ere, fervī**)  
**fessus, -a, -um** *adj* tired, weary  
**festinō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* hurry  
**fēstus, -a, -um** *adj* festive, relating to  
 a holiday, solemn  
**fibula, -ae** *fem* clasp, brooch  
**fictus, -a, -um** *adj* false, fictitious  
**fidēlis, -e** *adj* faithful, loyal  
**fidēs, -eī** *fem* loyalty, trust; honesty,  
 good faith  
**figō, -gere, -xī, -xum** *vt* fasten,  
 fix; pierce  
**filia, -ae** *fem* daughter  
**filius, -ī** *masc* son  
**figō, fingere, finxī, fictum** *vt*  
 invent, make up (a story)  
**finiō, -īre, -ivī, -itum** *vt* finish  
**finis, -is** *masc/fem* boundary, end,  
 goal; **finēs** (pl.) territory  
**fiō, fierī, factus** *v semidep* be made,  
 become; happen  
**firmitās, -ātis** *fem* firmness, strength  
**firmus, -a, -um** *adj* firm,

GLOSSARY

- steady, secure  
**flāmen, -inis** *neut* gust of wind, gale  
**flamma, -ae** *fem* flame  
**flātus, -ūs** *masc* blowing, wind  
**flāveō, -ēre** *vt* be yellow or gold-colored  
**flāvus, -a, -um** *adj* yellow, gold colored; blond  
**flectō, -ctere, -xī, -xum** *vt* turn; persuade  
**fleō, -ēre, -ēvī, -ētum** *vt* weep  
**flētus, -ūs** *masc* weeping, lamentation  
**flō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* blow  
**flōreō, -ēre, -uī** *vt* flourish; blossom, bloom  
**flōs, -ōris** *masc* flower  
**fluctuō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* rise in waves, surge; be agitated  
**flūctus, -ūs** *masc* wave  
**fluentum, -ī** *neut* stream, river  
**flūmen, -inis** *neut* river  
**fluō, -uere, -ūxī, -ūxum** *vt* flow, stream  
**fluviālis, -e** *adj* of a river  
**fluvius, -ī** *masc* river, stream  
**foedō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* disfigure, mutilate  
**foedus, -a, -um** *adj* foul, disgraceful, ugly  
**foedus, foederis** *neut* treaty, contract  
**folium, -ī** *neut* leaf  
**fōns, fontis** *masc* spring, water source  
**for, fārī, fātus** *v dep* speak, talk; say  
**fore** *see sum*  
**fōrma, -ae** *fem* form, appearance  
**formīca, -ae** *fem* ant  
**forsan** *adv* perhaps  
**fortasse** *adv* perhaps  
**fortis, -e** *adj* brave, courageous  
**fortūna, -ae** *fem* chance, luck, fate; fortune  
**fortūnātus, -a, -um** *adj* lucky, fortunate  
**forus, -ī** *masc* gangway, gangplanks  
**foveō, -ēre, fōvī, fōtum** *vt* keep warm; favor, cherish  
**fragilis, -e** *adj* brittle  
**frangō, -angere, -ēgī, -āctum** *vt* break, shatter  
**frāter, frātris** *masc* brother  
**frāternus, -a, -um** *adj* brotherly, belonging to a brother  
**fraudō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* defraud, deprive deceitfully  
**fraudentus, -a, -um** *adj* deceitful, dishonest  
**fraus, fraudis** *fem* fraud, deceit  
**frēgit** *see frangō*  
**fremō, -ere, -uī, -itum** *vt* roar, howl, resound  
**frēnum, -ī** *neut* horse's bridle (with the bit attached)  
**frētus, -a, -um** *adj* leaning on, supported by (+ *abl.*)  
**frīgidus, -a, -um** *adj* cold  
**frīgus, frīgoris** *neut* cold  
**frondeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum** *vi* be leafy  
**frōns, -ondis** *fem* leafy branch, frond  
**frōns, -ontis** *masc/fem* forehead, brow; face  
**frūmentum, -ī** *neut* grain  
**fruor, -ī, frūctūs** *v dep* enjoy, delight in (+ *abl.*)  
**frūstrā** *adv* in vain, for nothing  
**fuera** *see sum*  
**fuga, -ae** *fem* flight, fleeing  
**fugiō, fugere, fūgī, fugitum** *vt* flee, run away  
**fugitivus, -a, -um** *adj* fugitive  
**fuisse** *see sum*  
**fuit** *see sum*  
**fulciō, -cīre, -sī, -tum** *vt* prop up, support  
**fulgeō, -gēre, -sī** *vt* flash, shine forth  
**fulmen, -inis** *neut* lightning, thunderbolt  
**fulmineus, -a, -um** *adj* flashing like lightning  
**fulvus, -a, -um** *adj* tawny, reddish yellow  
**fūmō, -āre, -āvī** *vt* smoke, send out fumes  
**fūmus, -ī** *masc* smoke  
**fundāmentum, -ī** *neut* foundation  
**fundō, fundere, fūdī, fūsum** *vt* pour, pour out; scatter

## GLOSSARY

**fūnereus, -a, -um** *adj* belonging to a funeral, funereal  
**fūnis, -is** *masc* rope, cable  
**fūnus, fūneris** *neut* burial, funeral; death  
**fūr, fūris** *masc/fem* thief, robber  
**furia, -ae** *fem* fury, rage; **Furiae, Furiarum** (pl.) the Furies, avenging spirits  
**furibundus, -a, -um** *adj* raging, mad  
**furiōsus, -a, -um** *adj* furious, mad, frantic  
**furō, -ere** *vt* rage, be mad, run wild  
**furor, -ōris** *masc* madness, rage, fury, frenzy; passionate love  
**fūrtivus, -a, -um** *adj* secret, hidden  
**fūrtum, -ī** *neut* theft, deception; **furtō** secretly; **furtum facere** steal, commit theft  
**futūrus, -a, -um** *adj* about to be; future (future active participle of **sum, esse, fuī**)

## G

**Gaetulī, -ōrum** *masc* the Gaetulians, a people of north-western Africa  
**Gaetulus, -a, -um** *adj* belonging to the Gaetulians  
**Garamantis, Garamantidis** *adj* belonging to the Garamantes, a tribe of the interior of Africa  
**gaudeō, -ēre, gāvīsus** *v semidep* be glad, rejoice  
**geminus, -a, -um** *adj* twin, double  
**gemitus, -ūs** *masc* groan, sigh  
**gemma, -ae** *fem* jewel, gem, precious stone  
**gemō, -ere, -uī, -itum** *vt* moan, groan  
**gena, -ae** *fem* cheek  
**genetrīx, genetrīcis** *fem* mother  
**genitor, -ōris** *masc* father  
**gēns, gentis** *fem* tribe, clan, nation, people  
**genū, -ūs** *neut* knee  
**genus, generis** *neut* birth, ancestry, lineage; kind, sort  
**germāna, -ae** *masc* sister

**germānus, -ī** *masc* brother  
**gerō, gerere, gessī, gestum** *vt* carry, wear; carry out, manage;  
**bellum gerere** wage war; **sē gerere** behave  
**gignō, gignere, genuī, genitum** *vt* give birth to, bring forth, bear  
**glaciēs, -ēī** *fem* ice  
**gladius, -ī** *masc* sword  
**glomerō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* herd up, assemble  
**glōria, -ae** *fem* glory, renown  
**gradior, -ī, gressūs** *v dep* walk, step, advance  
**gradus, -ūs** *masc* step; tier (of a tiered reader)  
**Graecia, -ae** *fem* Greece  
**Graecus, -a, -um** *adj* Greek  
**Grajus, -a, -um** *adj* Greek  
**grandis, -e** *adj* large, great  
**grandō, -inis** *fem* hail  
**grātia, -ae** *fem* popularity, esteem, favour; thanks (pl.); **exemplī grātiā** for the sake of an example, e.g.  
**grātor, -ārī, -ātus** *v dep* rejoice with (+ dat.)  
**grātulor, -ārī, -ātus** *v dep* congratulate  
**grātus, -a, -um** *adj* pleasing, welcome  
**gravidus, -a, -um** *adj* pregnant; teeming with, abundant in  
**gravis, -e** *adj* heavy, serious  
**gremium, -ī** *neut* lap, bosom  
**Grŷnēus, -a, -um** *adj* belonging to Grynium, Grynian  
**Grŷnium, -ī** *neut* Grynium, a small town in Aeolis, with a temple of Apollo  
**gubernāculum, -ī** *neut* rudder, steering oar of a ship

## H

**habeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum** *vt* have; consider, judge  
**habitātiō, -ōnis** *fem* lodging, residence

- habitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*  
inhabit, live in
- haerēō, -rēre, -sī, -sum** *vt* stick,  
cling to, be stuck
- hālitus, -ūs** *masc* breath
- Hammōn, -ōnis** *masc* Ammon, a  
name attached to Jupiter, derived  
from Amun-Ra, worshiped  
by Greeks in Africa in the  
form of a ram
- harēna, -ae** *fem* sand
- harēnōsus, -a, -um** *adj* sandy
- harundō, -inis** *fem* reed; arrow shaft
- hasta, -ae** *fem* spear
- haud** *adv* not, not at all
- hauriō, -ire, -sī, -stum** *vt* drink up
- Hecatē, -ēs** *fem* Hecate, goddess of  
enchantments, often identified  
with Diana and Luna
- Hector, -is** *masc* Hector, Troy's  
greatest hero, son of Priam  
and Hecuba
- Helena, -ae** *fem* Helen, wife of  
Menelaus who was abducted by  
Paris, sparking the Trojan War
- herba, -ae** *fem* herb, grass
- hērēditās, -ātis** *fem* inheritance;  
**hērēditāte accipere** inherit
- hērēs, hērēdis** *masc/fem* heir
- hērōs, hērōis** *masc* hero, demigod
- Hesperia, -ae** *fem* the western  
land (Italy)
- Hesperidēs, -um** *fem* the  
Hesperides, daughters  
of Hesperus
- Hesperus, -ī** *masc* Hesperus, the  
evening star
- hibernus, -a, -um** *adj* of  
winter, wintry
- hic** *adv* here
- hic, haec, hoc** *pron* this, these
- hiems, hiemis** *fem* winter
- hinc** *adv* from here
- hodiē** *adv* today
- homō, -inis** *masc* human  
being, person
- honor/honōs, honōris** *masc*  
honour, dignity; honorary gift
- hōra, -ae** *fem* hour, time, season
- horrendus, -a, -um** *adj* horrible,  
dreadful, terrible
- horreō, -ēre, -uī** *vt* dread, shudder  
at; (hair, beard:) stand on  
end, bristle
- horribilis, -e** *adj* awful,  
horrible, terrible
- horridus, -a, -um** *adj* bristly, rough;  
grim, horrible
- horrificō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*  
cause terror
- horrificus, -a, -um** *adj* frightening
- horror, -ōris** *masc* dread,  
horror; chill
- hortus, -ī** *masc* garden
- hospes, hospitis** *masc* host; guest,  
visitor, stranger
- hospitium, -ī** *neut* hospitality
- hostilis, -e** *adj* hostile, performed  
by an enemy
- hostis, hostis** *masc/fem* enemy (of  
the state)
- hūc** *adv* here, to this place
- hūmānus, -a, -um** *adj* human
- hūmidus, -a, -um** *adj* damp, moist
- humilis, -e** *adj* low; lowly, humble
- humō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*  
inter, bury
- humus, -ī** *fem* the ground
- Hymen, -is** *masc* Hymen, the god of  
marriage and weddings
- Hymenaeus, -a, -um** *adj* belonging  
to the god Hymen, to do with  
weddings and the wedding song
- Hyrcānus, -a, -um** *adj* Hyrcanian,  
inhabiting the region around the  
Caspian Sea

## I

- Īarbās, -ae** *masc* Iarbas, king of  
Mauritania in Africa
- īaspis, īaspidis** *fem* jasper
- ibi** *adv* there, in that place
- īdem, eadem, idem** *pron* the same
- ideō** *adv* for that reason
- igitur** *conj* therefore
- ignārus, -a, -um** *adj* ignorant,  
unaware of (+ gen.)
- igneus, -a, -um** *adj* fiery, hot



GLOSSARY

- ignis, -is** *masc* fire  
**ignōbilis, -e** *adj* ignoble; of low birth  
**ignōscō, -scere, -vī, -tum** *vt* pardon, forgive (+ *dat.*)  
**ignōtus, -a, -um** *adj* unknown, strange  
**īlex, īlicis** *fem* holm-oak tree  
**Īliacus, -a, -um** *adj* Trojan  
**ille, illa, illud** *pron* that, those; he, she, it  
**illīc** *adv* in that place, there  
**illīnc** *adv* from there  
**illūc** *adv* there, to that place  
**illūminō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* illuminate, light up  
**īmāgō, -inis** *fem* image, appearance; ghost, phantom  
**imber, imbris** *masc* heavy rain, shower  
**immānis, -e** *adj* enormous, monstrous, frightening  
**immemor, immemoris** *adj* forgetful, heedless (+ *gen.*)  
**immineō, -ēre** *vi* threaten, overhang (+ *dat.*)  
**immisceō, -scēre, -scuī, -xtum** *vt* mix in, mingle  
**immittō, -ittere, -īsī, -issum** *vt* send in; let in  
**immō** *adv* on the contrary (negates the previous statement and then offers a correction)  
**immortālis, -e** *adj* immortal  
**immōtus, -a, -um** *adj* immovable, unmoving  
**impatīens, impatientis** *adj* impatient  
**impedīmentum, -ī** *neut* hindrance, obstacle  
**impellō, -ellere, -ulī, -ulsum** *vt* drive, urge on; strike, overcome  
**impēnsus, -a, -um** *adj* excessive, great  
**imperium, -ī** *neut* command; power to rule; empire  
**imperō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vi* order, command (+ *dat.*)  
**impius, -a, -um** *adj* wicked, impious  
**impleō, -ēre, -plēvī, -plētum** *vt* fill up  
**implicō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* entwine, weave  
**implōrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* beg, ask for help  
**impōnō, -ōnere, -osuī, -ositum** *vt* put on, put in, place  
**importō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* bring in, import  
**imprecor, -ārī, -ātus** *v dep* call upon, utter curses  
**imprimō, -imere, -essī, -essum** *vt* press into, imprint  
**improbus, -a, -um** *adj* wicked, impudent  
**imprūdēns, imprudentis** *adj* foolish, uncautious  
**impulit** *see* **impellō**  
**īmus, -a, -um** *adj* deepest, lowest  
**in** *prep* (+ *abl.*) in, on; (+ *acc.*) into, onto; against (in a hostile sense)  
**inānis, -e** *adj* empty; vain, useless  
**incautus, -a, -um** *adj* unsuspecting, off one's guard, unprotected  
**incēdō, -ēdere, -essī, -essum** *vt* advance, march along  
**incendō, -endere, -endī, -ēnsum** *vt* set on fire, inflame  
**inceptum, -ī** *neut* undertaking, deed  
**incertus, -a, -um** *adj* uncertain, doubtful  
**incīdō, -dere, -dī, -sum** *vt* cut  
**incipiō, -ipere, -ēpī, -eptum** *vt* begin  
**incitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* enrage, urge on, rouse  
**incomitātus, -a, -um** *adj* unaccompanied  
**incubō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vi* lie in or on, sit upon (+ *dat.*)  
**incumbō, -mbere, -buī, -bitum** *vt* exert oneself in doing a task, hasten to carry out a task  
**incurrō, -rrere, -rrī, -rsum** *vt* run into  
**indāgō, -inis** *fem* encirclement (in hunting: a ring of huntsmen and nets which trap and funnel the fleeing animals)

GLOSSARY

- indicō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* point out, show, indicate
- indignus, -a, -um** *adj* unworthy, undeserving, undeserved
- indūcō, -ūcere, -ūxī, -uctum** *vt* lead in, bring in
- indulgeō, -gēre, -sī, -tum** *vi* indulge, lavish gifts (+ dat.)
- iners, inertis** *adj* helpless, weak, insipid
- inest** *see insum*
- inexpertus, -a, -um** *adj* untried
- īnfabricātus, -a, -um** *adj* unwrought, unfashioned
- īnfandus, -a, -um** *adj* unspeakable, abominable, monstrous
- īnfāns, -antis** *masc/fem* infant, baby
- īnfectus, -a, -um** *adj* not done, false
- īnfēlix, īnfēlicis** *adj* unfortunate, unlucky, unhappy
- īnfēnsus, -a, -um** *adj* hostile, enraged
- īnferō, īnferre, intulī, inlātum** *vt* bring in; advance, move forward
- īnferus, -a, -um** *adj* below, beneath
- īnfigō, -gere, -xī, -xum** *vt* fix, implant, drive in
- īnflammō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* set on fire, inflame
- īnfectō, -ctere, -xī, -xum** *vt* bend; change
- īnfrēnus, -a, -um** *adj* not bridled; unrestrained, wild
- īnfundō, -undere, -ūdī, -ūsus** *vt* pour on
- īngeminō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* redouble; increase in intensity
- īngemō, -ere, -uī, -itum** *vt* groan, sigh
- īngēns, īngentis** *adj* huge
- īngrātus, -a, -um** *adj* ungrateful, thankless
- īngredior, -dī, -ssus** *v dep* advance, walk; enter; begin a speech
- īnhiō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* gape, be open mouthed
- īnhospitus, -a, -um** *adj* inhospitable
- īnhumātus, -a, -um** *adj* unburied
- īnimīcus, -a, -um** *adj* unfriendly, hostile
- īnimīcus, -ī** *masc* enemy
- īnīquus, -a, -um** *adj* unfair, disadvantageous
- īnjūria, -ae** *fem* injustice, wrong
- īnjūstus, -a, -um** *adj* unjust, wrongful
- īnnectō, -ctere, -xuī, -xum** *vt* devise, weave (plots)
- īnnocēns, innocentis** *adj* innocent
- īnops, īnopis** *adj* weak, helpless; **īnops animī** out of one's mind
- īnquit** *vt* he/she says, said
- īnrīdeō, -dēre, -sī, -sum** *vt* laugh at, ridicule
- īnrumpō, -umpere, -ūpī, -uptum** *vt* rush in, burst into
- īnsānia, -ae** *fem* insanity, madness
- īnsāniō, -īre, -īvī, -ītum** *vt* be mad, act crazily
- īnsānus, -a, -um** *adj* mad, raging, insane
- īnsciūs, -a, -um** *adj* not knowing, ignorant
- īnsequor, -quī, -cūtus** *v dep* follow, come after
- īnsignis, -e** *adj* distinguished, outstanding
- īnsistō, -istere, -titī** *vt* press on; continue to
- īnsomnium, -ī** *neut* sleeplessness; nightmare
- īnspiciō, -icere, -exī, -ectum** *vt* examine, inspect
- īnstaurō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* renew, repeat
- īnstimulō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* goad on, urge
- īnstō, -tāre, -titī** *vt* press on, approach, be about to happen
- īnstrūmentum, -ī** *neut* tool, equipment
- īnsula, -ae** *fem* island
- īnsum, inesse, īnfui** *vt* be in
- īnsuperābilis, -e** *adj* unconquerable
- īntellegō, -egere, -ēxī, -ēctum** *vt* understand; realize

## GLOSSARY

**intendō, -dere, -dī, -tum** *vt* stretch out, spread something over  
**intentē** *adv* attentively, intently  
**intentus, -a, -um** *adj* attentive  
**inter** *prep* between, among (+ acc.);  
**inter sē** each other, mutually  
**intereā** *adv* meanwhile  
**interfundō, -undere, -ūdī, -ūsum**  
*vt* spread over, stain  
**interior, -ōris** *masc* inner, interior  
**interpres, interpretis** *masc/fem*  
an agent between two parties;  
(Mercury) messenger; (Juno)  
arranger of weddings  
**interrumpō, -umpere, -ūpī,**  
**-uptum** *vt* cut short, interrupt  
**intrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* enter  
**inultus, -a, -um** *adj* unavenged  
**invādō, -dere, -sī, -sum** *vt* enter,  
invade; start speaking harshly  
**inveniō, -enīre, -ēnī, -entum** *vt*  
discover, find  
**invictus, -a, -um** *adj* invincible,  
unconquered  
**invidēō, -idēre, -idī, -īsum** *vt* envy,  
be jealous of; begrudge  
**invidia, -ae** *fem* envy,  
jealousy, hatred  
**invīsō, -īsere, -īsī, -īsum** *vt* visit  
**invīsus, -a, -um** *adj* hated, detested  
**invītō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* invite  
**invītus, -a, -um** *adj* unwilling,  
against one's will  
**invius, -a, -um** *adj* pathless  
**invocō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* call  
upon, invoke  
**ipse, ipsa, ipsum** *pron* himself,  
herself, itself (emphatic)  
**īra, -ae** *fem* anger  
**īrātus, -a, -um** *adj* angry, enraged  
**īris, -is** *fem* Iris, the goddess of  
the rainbow  
**irrigō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* water,  
wet, moisten  
**is, ea, id** *pron* he, she, it; that, this  
**iste, ista, istud** *pron* that (thing close  
to you), that over there  
**ita** *adv* thus, so; in such a way  
**Ītalia, -ae** *fem* Italy

**Ītalicus, -a, -um** *adj* of Italy, Italian  
**itaque** *adv* and so  
**item** *adv* likewise  
**iter, itineris** *neut* journey  
**iterum** *adv* again  
**Īulus, -ī** *masc* Iulus (also known as  
Ascanius), son of Aeneas

## J

**jaceō, -ēre, -uī, -itum** *vi* lie down  
**jacīō, -ere, jēcī, jactum** *vt* throw,  
hurl, cast  
**jactō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* throw  
about, toss  
**jam** *adv* now, already; **nōn jam**  
no longer; **jam jam** right  
at this moment (in the very  
imminent future)  
**jamdūdum** *adv* long ago  
**jānuā, -ae** *fem* door  
**jēcīsem** *see* **jacīō**  
**jēcīstī** *see* **jacīō**  
**jubar, -is** *neut* sunlight, rays  
of the sun  
**jubeō, -ēre, jussī, jussum** *vt*  
order, command  
**jūdex, jūdicis** *masc* judge  
**jūdicium, -ī** *neut* trial, legal  
action; court  
**jūdicō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* judge,  
give judgment  
**jugālis, -e** *adj* yoked together;  
matrimonial, to do with marriage  
**jugum, -ī** *neut* ridge (of a mountain)  
**jungō, -ere, jūnxī, jūnctum** *vt*  
join, connect  
**Jūnō, -ōnis** *fem* Juno, goddess of  
marriage, queen of heaven, wife  
of Jupiter  
**Juppiter, Jovis** *masc* Jupiter, king  
of the gods, known for hurling  
thunderbolts, husband of Juno  
**jūrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*  
swear (an oath)  
**jūs, jūris** *neut* law, duty  
**jusserat** *see* **jubeō**  
**jussit** *see* **jubeō**  
**jussum, -ī** *neut* order, command

**jūstus, -a, -um** *adj* just, fair, right  
**juvenis, -e** *adj* youthful, young  
**juvenis, -is** *masc/fem* young man,  
 young woman  
**juventa, -ae** *fem* youth  
**juventūs, -ūtis** *fem* group of young  
 people, youths  
**juvō, -āre, jūvī, jūtum** *vt* help;  
 please, delight; (impersonal)  
**juvat** it is delightful to, it is  
 helpful to  
**juxtā** *prep* close to, next to (+ acc.)

## K

**Karthāgō, -inis** *fem* Carthage, city in  
 northern Africa

## L

**labefaciō, -acere, -ēcī, -actum** *vt*  
 make unsteady, totter  
**labō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* totter,  
 waver, be ready to fall  
**labor, -ī, lāpsus** *v dep* slip and  
 fall; glide  
**labor, -ōris** *masc* labour, hardship;  
 work, task  
**labōrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* work,  
 toil; be in distress  
**lac, lactis** *neut* milk; milky  
 juice of plants  
**lacrima, -ae** *fem* tear  
**lacrimō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* shed  
 tears, weep  
**lacus, -ūs** *masc* lake  
**laena, -ae** *fem* woolen double cloak  
**laetē** *adv* happily  
**laetitia, -ae** *fem* happiness  
**laetus, -a, -um** *adj* happy  
**lāmella, -ae** *fem* small plate of metal;  
 credit card (Neo-Latin)  
**lāmenta, -ōrum** *neut* weeping,  
 wailing, laments  
**lāmentātiō, -ōnis** *fem*  
 lamentation, wailing  
**lāmentor, -ārī, -ātus** *v dep* lament,  
 utter cries of grief

**lampas, lampadis** *fem* lamp, lantern  
**lāna, -ae** *fem* wool  
**Lāomedōn, -ontis** *masc* Laomedon,  
 father of Priam and Ganymede,  
 king of Troy  
**lapis, lapidis** *masc* stone; jewel  
**lāpsus, -ūs** *masc* falling, setting  
**lātē** *adv* widely, far and wide  
**lateō, -ēre, -uī** *vt* lie hidden, lurk  
**latex, laticis** *masc* liquid  
**Latium, -ī** *neut* Latium (modern  
 Lazio), region in Italy  
 containing Rome  
**latus, -a, -um** *adj* wide, broad  
**latus, lateris** *neut* side, flank  
**laudō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* praise  
**laus, laudis** *fem* praise, glory, renown  
**Lāvīnium, -ī** *neut* Lavinium, a  
 city of Latium near the coast,  
 founded by Aeneas (after the end  
 of the Aeneid) in honour of his  
 wife Lavinia  
**Lāvīnius, -a, -um** *adj* belonging to  
 Lavinium, Lavinian  
**lēctus, -ī** *masc* bed, couch  
**lēgifer, lēgifera, lēgiferum** *adj*  
 law-giving  
**lēgō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* bequeath,  
 entrust in a will  
**legō, -ere, lēgī, lectum** *vt* read;  
 choose, pick out  
**Lēnaeus, -a, -um** *adj* to do with  
 Bacchus; **Lēnaeus honor** a  
 wine offering  
**lēniō, -ire, -ivī, -itum** *vt* calm,  
 mitigate, soothe  
**lentē** *adv* slowly  
**leō, -ōnis** *masc* lion  
**lepus, leporis** *masc* hare  
**lētālis, -e** *adj* deadly, fatal, lethal  
**lētum, -ī** *neut* death  
**levis, -e** *adj* light (in weight)  
**leviter** *adv* lightly, gently  
**levō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* lift, raise;  
 lighten, relieve, support  
**lēx, lēgis** *fem* law  
**liber, librī** *masc* book  
**liberō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*  
 free, liberate

## GLOSSARY

**libō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* pour a drink offering  
**libra, -ae** *fem* set of scales, weight measuring device  
**Libya, -ae** *fem* Libya, region in north Africa  
**Libycus, -a, -um** *adj* Libyan  
**licet, -ēre, -uit, -itum** *v impers* it is permitted, one may  
**ligneus, -a, -um** *adj* wooden  
**lignum, -ī** *neut* wood, timber  
**ligō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* bind, tie  
**limbus, -ī** *masc* decorative border  
**limen, -inis** *neut* threshold, entrance  
**linea, -ae** *fem* string  
**lingua, -ae** *fem* tongue  
**linquō, -ere, liquī, lictum** *vt* leave behind  
**liquidus, -a, -um** *adj* liquid  
**liquor, -ōris** *masc* fluid, liquid  
**litō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* make a sacrifice  
**litus, litoris** *neut* shore, coast  
**locō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* place, put  
**locus, -ī** *masc* place; **loca** (*neut. pl.*) territory, region  
**longē** *adv* far, by far; **longē errāre** make a big mistake  
**longus, -a, -um** *adj* long  
**loquor, -quī, -cūtus** *v dep* speak  
**lūcēō, -ēre, lūxī** *vt* shine, be bright  
**lūcēscō, -ere, luxī** *vi* begin to shine, dawn  
**luctor, -ārī, -ātus** *v dep* struggle, strive  
**lūdō, -dere, -sī, -sum** *vt* play  
**lūmen, -inis** *neut* light; (*pl.*) eyes  
**lūminō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* illuminate, light up  
**lūna, -ae** *fem* moon  
**lupus, -ī** *masc* wolf  
**lūstrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* illuminate; purify; traverse, move over  
**lustrum, -ī** *neut* haunt of wild beasts  
**lutum, -ī** *neut* mud  
**lūx, lūcis** *fem* light  
**luxuriōsus, -a, -um** *adj* luxurious, self-indulgent

**luxus, -ūs** *masc* luxury, indulgent living  
**Lyaeus, -ī** *masc* Lyaeus, the relaxer (name for Bacchus, the god of wine)  
**Lycia, -ae** *fem* Lycia, a region of Asia Minor, which had an oracle of Apollo  
**Lycius, -a, -um** *adj* Lycian; **Lyciae sortēs** the oracle of Apollo at Patara, in Lycia  
**lympa, -ae** *fem* water

## M

**māchina, -ae** *fem* machine; scaffold for building, crane  
**mactō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* sacrifice, slaughter  
**macula, -ae** *fem* spot, stain  
**madeō, -ēre, -uī** *vt* be wet, be dripping  
**madēscō, -ēscere, -uī** *vt* become wet, become moist  
**Maeonius, -a, -um** *adj* belonging to Maeonia, a region in Lydia, Asia Minor  
**maereō, -ēre** *vt* grieve, be sad, mourn  
**maestus, -a, -um** *adj* mournful, sad  
**magicus, -a, -um** *adj* magic, magical  
**magis** *adv* more, to a greater extent  
**magister, magistrī** *masc* teacher; captain of a ship  
**magnus, -a, -um** *adj* big, great (comparative **major**, superlative **maximus**)  
**major, -ōris** *masc* (comparative of **magnus**) bigger, greater  
**male** *adv* badly, wrongly  
**maledicō, -icere, -ixī, -ictum** *vt* speak ill of, slander; curse  
**maledictum, -ī** *neut* insult, reproach, taunt  
**maleficium, -ī** *neut* evil deed, crime, offence  
**mālō, mälle, māluī** *vt* prefer  
**malum, -ī** *neut* evil  
**mālum, -ī** *neut* apple, fruit

## GLOSSARY

- malus, -a, -um** *adj* bad, evil
- mandātum, -ī** *neut* order, command
- mandō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* entrust; order, command
- mandō, -ere, mandī, mānsum** *vt* chew on, champ
- maneō, -ēre, mānsī, mānsum** *vt* remain, stay, wait
- mānēs, -ium** *masc* ghosts of dead
- manifestus, -a, -um** *adj* plain, clear
- mānsuētus, -a, -um** *adj* tame
- manus, -ūs** *fem* hand; handful of people, band, group
- mare, maris** *neut* sea
- marītus, -ī** *masc* husband; suitor
- marmor, -is** *neut* marble
- marmoreus, -a, -um** *adj* made of marble
- Massylus, -a, -um** *adj* Massylian, belonging to the Massyli people in Africa
- māter, mātris** *fem* mother
- māteria, -ae** *fem* material
- māternus, -a, -um** *adj* motherly, of a mother
- mātrimōnium, -ī** *neut* marriage
- mātūrus, -a, -um** *adj* ripe, mature
- Maurūsius, -a, -um** *adj* Mauritanian, belonging to the Mauritanian people in Africa
- maximus, -a, -um** *adj* greatest, biggest, very big
- meditor, -ārī, -ātus** *v dep* consider, contemplate, reflect on
- medium, -ī** *neut* middle
- medius, -a, -um** *adj* middle, the middle of
- medulla, -ae** *fem* marrow
- mel, mellis** *neut* honey
- melior, melior, melius** *adj* better (comparative of **bonus**)
- membrāna, -ae** *fem* membrane
- membrum, -ī** *neut* limb
- meminī, -isse** *v perf def* remember (the perfect tense of this defective verb has present force)
- memor, memoris** *adj* remembering, mindful of (+ gen.)
- memorābilis, -e** *adj* memorable; remarkable
- memorō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* mention, speak of
- Menelāus, -ī** *masc* Menelaus, brother of Agamemnon and husband of Helen
- mēns, mentis** *fem* mind; intention, plan
- mēnsa, -ae** *fem* table
- mēnsis, -is** *masc* month
- mentum, -ī** *neut* chin
- Mercurius, -ī** *masc* Mercury, the messenger god
- mereō, -ēre, -uī, -itum** *vt* earn, deserve, merit
- mergō, -gere, -sī, -sum** *vt* plunge, sink, overwhelm
- meritus, -a, -um** *adj* deserved
- metallum, -ī** *neut* metal
- metō, -tere, -ssuī, -ssum** *vt* reap, cut off
- metuō, -uere, -uī** *vt* fear, be afraid of
- metus, -ūs** *masc* fear, dread
- meus, -a, -um** *adj* my
- migrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* move, go away
- mīles, mīlitis** *masc* soldier
- mīlitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vi* serve as soldier, perform military service
- mīlle, (pl.) mīlia** *neut* thousand
- minae, -ārum** *fem* threats; pinnacles
- minimē** *adv* not at all
- minimus, -a, -um** *adj* smallest (superlative of **parvus**)
- minor, -ārī, -ātus** *v dep* threaten
- minor, minor, minus** *adj* smaller (comparative of **parvus**)
- mīrābilis, -e** *adj* wonderful, marvelous, extraordinary
- mīror, -ārī, -ātus** *v dep* be amazed, wonder, marvel at
- mīrus, -a, -um** *adj* extraordinary, remarkable
- miscēō, -scēre, -scuī, -xtum** *vt* mix, mingle
- miser, misera, miserum** *adj* miserable, wretched, unfortunate
- misereor, -ērī, -itus** *v dep* pity, have mercy on (+ gen.)

GLOSSARY

**miseror, -ārī, -ātus** *v dep* pity, feel sorry for (+ acc.)

**mīsit** *see mittō*

**missus** *see mittō*

**mitra, -ae** *fem* an oriental head-dress, turban

**mittō, -ere, mīsi, missum** *vt* send; shoot (an arrow)

**Mnēstheus, -ī** *masc*  
Mnestheus, a Trojan

**mōbilitās, -ātis** *fem*  
mobility, swiftness

**moderātiō, -ōnis** *fem* moderation, self control

**modestus, -a, -um** *adj* restrained, moderate, virtuous

**modo** *adv* only, just; just now, recently

**modus, -ī** *masc* way, method; measure, moderation, limit

**moenia, -um** *neut* fortifications, defensive walls

**mola, -ae** *fem* salted meal (coarsely ground grain) for sacrifices

**mōlior, -irī, -ītus** *v dep* strive, labour at, work hard

**mollis, -e** *adj* soft; gentle, easy

**molliter** *adv* softly, gently

**molō, -ere, -uī, -itum** *vt* grind

**moneō, -ēre, -uī, -itum** *vt*  
warn, advise

**monimentum, -ī** *neut*  
reminder, memento

**monitus, -ūs** *masc*  
warning, command

**mōns, montis** *masc* mountain

**mōnstrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* show, reveal; advise

**mōnstrum, -ī** *neut* monster

**mōnstruōsus, -a, -um** *adj* strange, monstrous, ill-omened

**mora, -ae** *fem* delay

**morbus, -ī** *masc* sickness, disease

**moribundus, -a, -um** *adj* dying

**morior, morī, mortuus** *v dep* die

**moror, -ārī, -ātus** *v dep* delay, linger

**mors, mortis** *fem* death

**mortālis, -e** *adj* mortal

**mortuus, -a, -um** *adj* dead

**mōs, mōris** *masc* custom, manner

**mōtus, -ūs** *masc* movement, motion

**moveō, -ēre, mōvī, mōtum** *vt*  
move, agitate, disturb

**mox** *adv* soon

**mūgiō, -ire, -īvī, -itum** *vt* bellow, make a loud deep noise

**mulier, -is** *fem* woman

**multiplex, multiplicis** *adj*

numerous; changeable;

having many layers, full of twists and turns

**multiplicō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*  
multiply, increase in number

**multitūdō, -inis** *fem*

multitude, crowd

**multum** *adv* much, greatly

**multus, -a, -um** *adj* many, much

**mundus, -ī** *masc* world

**mūnitiō, -ōnis** *fem* fortification

**mūnus, mūneris** *neut* service, duty; gift, offering

**mūrex, mūricis** *masc* purple dye

(from the murex shellfish), purple

**murmur, -is** *neut* murmur; rumble

**murmurō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*

murmur; rumble, roar

**mūrus, -ī** *masc* wall

**mūtābilis, -e** *adj* changeable, inconstant

**mūtō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*  
change, alter

**Mycēnae, -ārum** *fem* Mycenae,

a very powerful city in Greece

during the heroic age, home

of Agamemnon

**mysticus, -a, -um** *adj* belonging to secret rites, mysterious

N

**nam** *conj* for

**namque** *conj* for and in fact (strengthened nam)

**nāre** *see nō*

**nārrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*

tell, recount

**nāscor, -ī, nātus** *v dep* be born

**nat** *see nō*

GLOSSARY

- nātiō**, **-ōnis** *fem* nation, people  
**natō**, **-āre**, **-āvī**, **-ātum** *vt* swim; float  
**nātūrālis**, **-e** *adj* natural  
**nātus**, **-ī** *masc* son, child  
**nauta**, **-ae** *masc* sailor  
**nāvālia**, **-um** *neut* dockyard, place  
 where ships are built and repaired  
**nāvīgō**, **-āre**, **-āvī**, **-ātum** *vt* sail  
**nāvis**, **-is** *fem* ship  
**-ne** *enclitic* question word (attached to  
 end of first word in question)  
**nē** *conj* that not, lest; **nē...**  
**quidem** not even  
**nec** *conj* nor, and not; **nec...** **nec**  
 neither... nor  
**necdum** *conj* and not yet  
**necesse** *adj* necessary  
**nectō**, **-ere**, **nexuī**, **nexum**  
*vt* tie, bind  
**nefandus**, **-a**, **-um** *adj* impious,  
 wicked; abominable  
**nefās** *neut* (indeclinable) violation of  
 divine law, impious act  
**neglegō**, **-egere**, **-ēxī**, **-ēctum** *vt*  
 disregard, neglect, ignore  
**negō**, **-āre**, **-āvī**, **-ātum** *vt* deny,  
 refuse; say ... not  
**nēmō**, **-inis** *masc/fem* no  
 one, nobody  
**nemus**, **nemoris** *neut* a wood with  
 open glades and meadows, grove  
**nepōs**, **nepōtis** *masc/fem* grandson  
**Neptūnus**, **-ī** *masc* Neptune, god  
 of the sea  
**neque** *conj* nor, and not; **neque...**  
**neque** neither... nor  
**nēquīquam** *adv* in vain  
**nesciō**, **-īre**, **-īvī**, **-ītum** *vt* not know  
**nescius**, **-a**, **-um** *adj* unaware, not  
 knowing, ignorant  
**nēve** *adv* and not, nor (introduces  
 a negative clause containing  
 a purpose, command, or  
 prohibition)  
**Nīcolāus**, **-ī** *masc* Nicholas  
 (saint), Santa  
**niger**, **nigra**, **nigrum** *adj* black,  
 shiny-black  
**nigrāns**, **nigrantis** *adj* black, dark  
 colored, shadowy, murky  
**nigrēscō**, **-ēscere**, **-uī** *vt* become  
 black, grow dark  
**nihil** *neut* nothing  
**nimbus**, **-ī** *masc* storm cloud  
**nimum** *adv* too, too much  
**nisi** *conj* if not; except, unless  
**niteō**, **-ēre**, **-uī** *vt* shine, glitter,  
 look bright  
**niveus**, **-a**, **-um** *adj* snowy, covered  
 with snow; white  
**nix**, **nivis** *fem* snow  
**nō**, **nāre**, **nāvī** *vt* swim, float  
**nōbilis**, **-e** *adj* noble, well born  
**nocturnālis**, **-e** *adj* nocturnal  
**nocturnus**, **-a**, **-um** *adj* nocturnal, at  
 night, in the night  
**nōdō**, **-āre**, **-āvī**, **-ātum** *vt*  
 tie in a knot  
**nōdus**, **-ī** *masc* knot; (hair) bun  
**nōlō**, **nōlle**, **nōluī** *vt* be unwilling,  
 not want, refuse to  
**Nomadēs**, **-um** *masc* nomads,  
 certain wandering pastoral tribes  
 e.g. Numidians  
**nōmen**, **-inis** *neut* name  
**nōmine** *adv* by name, called  
**nōminō**, **-āre**, **-āvī**, **-ātum** *vt*  
 name, call  
**nōn** *adv* not, no; **nōn solum... sed**  
**etiam** not only... but also  
**nōndum** *adv* not yet  
**nōnne** *adv* surely...? is it not true  
 that...? (introduces a 'yes/  
 no' question with an expected  
 answer 'yes')  
**nōnnumquam** *adv* sometimes  
**nōs**, (acc.) **nōs**, (gen.) **nostrum**,  
 (dat.) **nōbīs**, (abl.) **nōbīs**  
*pron* we, us  
**nōscō**, **-scere**, **-vī**, **-tum** *vt* get to  
 know, learn, find out  
**noster**, **nostra**, **nostrum** *adj* our  
**nōtus**, **-a**, **-um** *adj* well  
 known, famous  
**November**, **Novembris**  
*adj* November  
**novissimus**, **-a**, **-um** *adj* last, final  
**novō**, **-āre**, **-āvī**, **-ātum** *vt* make  
 new, renovate; **rēs novāre**



GLOSSARY

make a revolution, overthrow the existing order  
**novus, -a, -um** *adj* new  
**nox, noctis** *fem* night  
**nūbēs, nūbis** *fem* cloud  
**nūbila, -ōrum** *neut* clouds  
**nūllus, -a, -um** *adj* no, not any  
**num** *adv* surely... not? is it really the case that...? (introduces a 'yes/no' question with an expected answer 'no'); whether  
**nūmen, -inis** *neut* divinity, divine will, divine power  
**numerō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum** *vt* count  
**Numidae, -ārum** *masc* the Numidians, a people of northern Africa  
**numquam** *adv* never  
**nunc** *adv* now  
**nūntia, -ae** *fem* female messenger  
**nūntiō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum** *vt* announce, report  
**nūntius, -ī** *masc* messenger; message  
**nūptiae, -ārum** *fem* wedding, marriage  
**nūptiālis, -e** *adj* to do with a wedding or marriage  
**nusquam** *adv* nowhere  
**nūtriō, -īre, -īvi, -ītum** *vt* nourish, feed  
**nūtrix, nūtrīcis** *fem* nurse  
**nympha, -ae** *fem* nymph

O

**ob** *prep* on account of (+ acc.); **quam ob rem** because of this  
**obicīō, -icere, -jēcī, -jectum** *vt* throw before, cast  
**obitus, -ūs** *masc* death  
**obmūtēscō, -ēscere, -uī** *vt* lose one's speech, become silent  
**obnīxus, -a, -um** *adj* struggling, with great effort; resolute, firm  
**oborior, -īri, -tus** *v dep* arise, spring up  
**obscēnus, -a, -um** *adj* foul, ill-omened, polluted

**obscūrus, -a, -um** *adj* dim, dark, shadowy  
**obstō, -āre, -itī** *vt* oppose, hinder, stand in the way of (+ dat.)  
**obstruō, -uere, -ūxī, -ūctum** *vt* block up, barricade  
**obtulit** *see offerō*  
**occāsiō, -ōnis** *fem* opportunity; occasion  
**occidēns, -entis** *masc* the west  
**occidentālis, -e** *adj* western  
**occīdō, -dere, -dī, -sum** *vt* kill, slay  
**occidō, -idere, -idī, -āsum** *vi* fall; **sol occidit** the sun sets  
**occultus, -a, -um** *adj* hidden, secret  
**occupō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum** *vt* seize, occupy  
**Ōceanus, -ī** *masc* Ocean (the great sea which encircles all lands)  
**ōcius, -adv** swifter, more speedily  
**oculus, -ī** *masc* eye  
**odī, -isse** *v perf def* hate (the perfect tense of this defective verb has present force)  
**odiōsus, -a, -um** *adj* arousing hatred in other people, offensive  
**odium, -ī** *neut* hate  
**odor, -ōris** *masc* scent, odour; perfume  
**odōrus, -a, -um** *adj* fragrant; good at smelling, keen-scented  
**offerō, offerre, obtulī, oblātum** *vt* offer, present; **sē offerre** show oneself, appear  
**olfaciō, -acere, -ēcī, -actum** *vt* smell, detect odour  
**ōlim** *adv* once, once upon a time; in the future  
**ollus, -a, -um** *adj* that, those (archaic form of **ille, illa, illud**)  
**Olympus, -ī** *masc* Mount Olympus, regarded as the dwelling place of the gods  
**ōmen, -inis** *neut* omen, sign from the gods  
**omnīnō** *adv* entirely, completely  
**omnipotēns** *adj* all-powerful, omnipotent

**omnis, -e** *adj* each, every; all  
**onerō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*  
 load, burden  
**opācus, -a, -um** *adj* dark, shady  
**operiō, -ire, -uī, -tum** *vt* cover  
**opēs, -um** *fem* resources, wealth  
**oppugnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* attack  
**optātus, -a, -um** *adj* desired,  
 wished for  
**optimus, -a, -um** *adj* best, excellent  
 (superlative of **bonus**)  
**optō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*  
 wish, desire  
**opus, operis** *neut* work, task  
**ōra, -ae** *fem* shore, coast  
**ōrāculum, -ī** *neut* oracle, prophecy  
**ōrātiō, -ōnis** *fem* speech  
**orbis, -is** *masc* sphere; **orbis**  
**terrarum** the world, globe  
**Orcus, -ī** *masc* the underworld  
**Orestēs, -is** *masc* Orestes (son of  
 Agamemnon and Clytaemnestra)  
**orgia, -ōrum** *neut* secret rites of  
 Bacchus, mysteries  
**Oriōn, -onis** *masc* the constellation  
 Orion, whose rising and setting  
 are attended by storms  
**orior, -īrī, -tus** *v dep* rise  
**ornus, -ī** *fem* ash-tree  
**ōrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* beg, ask  
 for, pray; beseech, plead, entreat;  
 worship, adore  
**ortus, -ūs** *masc* rising; dawn  
**ōs, ōris** *neut* mouth; speech; face  
**os, ossis** *neut* bone  
**ostendō, -endere, -endī,**  
**-ēns** *vt* show  
**ostentō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*  
 show, point out  
**ostrum, -ī** *neut* purple dye, purple  
 (from the murex shellfish)  
**ōtium, -ī** *neut* leisure, spare time  
**ovis, -is** *fem* sheep  
**ovō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* rejoice  
**ōvum, -ī** *neut* egg

## P

**pāctum, -ī** *neut* bargain, agreement  
**pāctus, -a, -um** *adj* agreed  
 upon, appointed  
**pallēns, pallentis** *adj* pale  
**pallidus, -a, -um** *adj* pale  
**pallium, -ī** *neut* cloak  
**pallor, -ōris** *masc* pale  
 colour, paleness  
**papae** *interj* wow! cool! (an  
 exclamation of wonder and joy)  
**papāver, -is** *neut* poppy; poppy-seed  
**pār, paris** *adj* equal  
**parātus, -a, -um** *adj* prepared, ready  
**parēns, -entis** *masc/fem* parent  
**pāreō, -ēre, -uī, -itum** *vi*  
 obey (+ dat.)  
**Paris, Paridis** *masc* Paris, a Trojan  
 prince, the son of Priam and  
 Hecuba, who abducted Helen and  
 caused the Trojan War  
**pariter** *adv* equally  
**parō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* prepare  
**pars, partis** *fem* part  
**parvulus, -a, -um** *adj* very small,  
 very young  
**parvus, -a, -um** *adj* small  
 (comparative **minor**,  
 superlative **minimus**)  
**passim** *adv* here and there;  
 everywhere  
**pāstor, -ōris** *masc*  
 shepherd, herdsman  
**pateō, -ēre, -uī** *vt* be open, extend  
**pater, patris** *masc* father  
**patera, -ae** *fem* small bowl, saucer  
**patior, -tī, -ssus** *v dep* suffer,  
 endure; allow, permit  
**patria, -ae** *fem* homeland,  
 one's country  
**patrius, -a, -um** *adj* father's,  
 paternal, ancestral  
**paucī, -ae, -a** *adj* few  
**paulisper** *adv* for a short time  
**paulum** *adv* a little; for a short time

- pauper, paupera,**  
**pauperum** *adj* poor
- pāx, pācis** *fem* peace
- pectus, pectoris** *neut* chest, heart;  
 seat of emotions, mind
- pecūnia, -ae** *fem* money
- pecus, pecoris** *neut* cattle,  
 herd, flock
- pecus, pecudis** *fem* sheep; animal
- pejor, pejor, pejus** *adj* worse  
 (comparative of **malus**)
- pelagus, -ī** *neut* sea
- pellis, -is** *fem* skin, hide, pelt
- pellō, -ere, pepulī, pulsum** *vt*  
 drive out, push
- Penātēs, -ium** *masc* the Penates,  
 household gods (old Latin  
 guardian deities of the household  
 and state, which Aeneas is said to  
 have brought to Italy from Troy)
- pendeō, -ēre, pependī** *vt* hang;  
**pendere ab ore** hang on every  
 word, listen attentively
- penetrālis, -e** *adj* inner, innermost
- penna, -ae** *fem* feather, wing
- Pentheus, -ī** *masc* Pentheus, king of  
 Thebes who treated the rites of  
 Bacchus with contempt and was  
 torn into pieces by his mother and  
 her sisters under the influence  
 of the god
- pepulit** *see* **pellō**
- per** *prep* through; throughout,  
 during (+ *acc.*)
- peragō, -agere, -ēgī, -āctum**  
*vt* finish, carry through to the  
 end, complete
- peragrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* travel  
 over every part of
- percurrō, -rrere, -rrī, -rsum**  
*vt* quickly move over;  
 review, skim over
- percutiō, -tere, -ssī, -ssum** *vt*  
 beat, strike
- perdō, -ere, -idī, -itum** *vt* ruin,  
 destroy; lose; **tempus perdere**  
 waste time
- pereō, -īre, -iī, -itum** *vt* die, perish
- pererrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*  
 wander through, roam over
- perferō, -ferre, -tulī, -lātum** *vt*  
 bear, endure
- perficiō, -icere, -ēcī, -ectum** *vt*  
 complete, finish; accomplish
- perfidus, -a, -um** *adj* faithless,  
 treacherous, traitor
- perfundō, -undere, -ūdī, -ūsum** *vt*  
 pour over, wet
- Pergamum, -ī** *neut* Pergamon,  
 the citadel of Troy (also plural  
**Pergama, -ōrum**)
- pergō, pergere, perrēxī,**  
**perrēctum** *vt* go on,  
 proceed, continue
- perhibeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum** *vt*  
 present, bestow; **ut perhibent**  
 as they say
- periculōsus, -a, -um** *adj* dangerous
- periculum, -ī** *neut* danger
- perjūrium, -ī** *neut* false oath, perjury
- permaneō, -ēre, -mānsī,**  
**-mānsum** *vt* remain
- permittō, -ittere, -īsī, -issum** *vt*  
 permit, allow; entrust
- pernix, pernicis** *adj* nimble,  
 agile, swift
- perpetuus, -a, -um** *adj* continuous,  
 everlasting
- persuādeō, -dēre, -sī, -sum** *vt*  
 persuade, convince (+ *dat.*)
- pertaedet, -ēre, -uit, -sum** *v impers*  
 it wearies (impersonal: **mē**  
**pertaedet** I am weary of, can't  
 stand to do it anymore)
- perturbō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*  
 disturb, trouble
- pervenio, -enire, -enī, -entum** *vt*  
 come to, reach, arrive at
- pēs, pedis** *masc* foot
- pessimus, -a, -um** *adj* worst
- pestis, -is** *fem* plague, pestilence;  
 curse, bane
- petō, -ere, -ivī, -itum** *vt* seek, make  
 for; ask; attack
- pharetra, -ae** *fem* quiver
- philosophus, -ī** *masc* philosopher

GLOSSARY

- Phoebēus, -a, -um** *adj* belonging to Apollo, the god of the sun
- Phoebus, -ī** *masc* Phoebus, poetical name for Apollo, the god of the sun
- Phoenicia, -ae** *fem* Phoenicia, homeland of Dido
- Phoenissus, -a, -um** *adj* Phoenician
- Phrygius, -a, -um** *adj* Phrygian, from Phrygia, a region of Asia Minor
- piāculum, -ī** *neut* expiatory offering, animal to be sacrificed for atonement
- pictūra, -ae** *fem* painting, picture
- pictus, -a, -um** *adj* painted; decorated, embroidered in colour (perfect passive participle of **pingō**)
- pietās, -ātis** *fem* sense of duty, piety
- piget, -ēre, -uit** *v impers* it pains, disgusts; **mē piget** I am ashamed
- pilleus, -ī** *masc* cap; caul (piece of afterbirth stuck to the head)
- pīneus, -a, -um** *adj* of pine-wood
- pingō, -ere, pīnxī, pictum** *vt* paint; decorate, embroider with colour
- pinguis, -e** *adj* fat; rich
- pīnifer, pīnifera, pīniferum** *adj* covered with pine trees
- pīnus, -ī** *fem* pine tree, fir tree
- piscis, -is** *masc* fish
- piscōsus, -a, -um** *adj* teeming with fish
- pīus, -a, -um** *adj* pious, devoted
- placet, -ēre, -itum** *v impers* it is pleasing; it is settled; **mihi placet** I like; I decide
- placidus, -a, -um** *adj* calm, peaceful
- placitus, -a, -um** *adj* pleasing
- plāga, -ae** *fem* trap, snare
- plānē** *adv* clearly, plainly
- plangor, -ōris** *masc* outcry, shriek
- planta, -ae** *fem* sole (of foot)
- plēnus, -a, -um** *adj* full, full of (+ gen. or abl.)
- plūma, -ae** *fem* feather
- plūrālis, -e** *adj* plural
- plūrimus, -a, -um** *adj* most, very many
- plūs, (pl.) plūrēs** *adj* more (comparative of **multus**)
- pluvia, -ae** *fem* rain, shower
- pluvius, -a, -um** *adj* to do with rain
- pōculum, -ī** *neut* cup
- poena, -ae** *fem* punishment; **poenās dare** pay the penalty
- Poenī, -ōrum** *masc* the Phoenicians, Carthaginians
- poēta, -ae** *masc* poet
- polus, -ī** *masc* pole; heaven, sky, celestial vault
- pondus, ponderis** *neut* weight
- pōnō, -ere, posuī, positum** *vt* put, place
- populō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* plunder, despoil
- populus, -ī** *masc* people, nation
- porta, -ae** *fem* gate
- portō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* carry, bring
- portus, -ūs** *masc* port, harbor
- poscō, -ere, poposci** *vt* ask, demand
- possideō, -idēre, -ēdī, -essum** *vt* be master of, possess
- possum, posse, potuī** *vt* be able, can (imperfect **poteram**)
- post** *prep* behind, after (+ acc.)
- postea** *adv* afterwards
- posterus, -a, -um** *adj* coming after, following, further back
- postquam** *conj* after
- postrēmus, -a, -um** *adj* last; furthest back
- potēns, potentis** *adj* powerful, strong
- potentia, -ae** *fem* force, power
- poterat** *see* **possum**
- potest** *see* **possum**
- potestās, -ātis** *fem* power
- potior, -īrī, -ītus** *v dep* possess, be master of (+ gen. or abl.)
- potius** *adv* rather, more, preferably
- potuī** *see* **possum**
- praeceps, praecipitis** *adj* head first, headlong; steep, precipitous;
- sociōsque fatīgat praecipitis** ‘and he gives his men no peace till they come tumbling up’ (Austin)

GLOSSARY

- praecipitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*  
throw headlong; hasten, hurry
- praeclārus, -a, -um** *adj* famous,  
illustrious, distinguished
- praeda, -ae** *fem* plunder, loot
- praedicō, -īcere, -īxī, -īctum** *vt* say  
beforehand; predict, foretell
- praedictum, -ī** *neut* prediction
- praemium, -ī** *neut* gift, reward, prize
- praeripiō, -ipere, -ipuī, -eptum** *vt*  
snatch away (before another can),  
seize first
- praesentiō, -entīre, -ēnsī, -ēnsum**  
*vt* feel or perceive beforehand
- praetegō, -gere, -xī, -ctum** *vt*  
cover over
- praetendō, -dere, -dī, -tum**  
*vt* hold something out as an  
excuse, pretend
- praeter** *prep* besides (+ *acc.*)
- praetereā** *adv* besides
- praetereō, -īre, -īī, -itum** *vt*  
pass, overtake
- praeteritus, -a, -um** *adj* past
- praetexō, -ere, -uī, -tum** *vt* weave  
in front; conceal, disguise
- praevideō, -ēre, -vidī, -vīsum** *vt*  
foresee, see in advance
- prāvus, -a, -um** *adj* perverse,  
corrupt, evil
- precor, -ārī, -ātus** *v dep* beg,  
pray, beseech
- premō, -mere, -ssī, -ssum** *vt*  
press; oppress; **lūmen premere**  
dim the light
- pretiōsus, -a, -um** *adj*  
expensive, precious
- pretium, -ī** *neut* price, payment
- prex, precis** *fem* prayer, request
- Priamus, -ī** *masc* Priam, king of Troy  
during the Trojan War
- priamō** *adv* at first, firstly
- priimum** *adv* at first, firstly
- priimus, -a, -um** *adj* first; **priimī** (pl.)  
chiefs, nobles
- prīnceps, prīncipis** *masc* chief,  
leading member, prince
- prīncipium, -ī** *neut* beginning;  
**prīncipiō** firstly
- prior, prior, prius** *adj* earlier,  
prior, former
- prius** *adv* before, first; rather
- priusquam** *conj* before
- prō** *prep* on behalf of, for; in place of;  
about (+ *abl.*); **prō Juppiter** (an  
angry oath) by God!
- probō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*  
approve of
- probus, -a, -um** *adj* good, honest
- prōcēdō, -ēdere, -essī, -essum** *vt*  
proceed, advance
- procul** *adv* at distance, far off
- procus, -ī** *masc* suitor
- prōdō, -ere, -idī, -itum** *vt*  
produce; betray
- prōdūcō, -ūcere, -ūxī, -uctum** *vt*  
bring forth
- proelium, -ī** *neut* battle
- profor, -ārī, -ātus** *v dep* speak out
- profundus, -a, -um** *adj*  
deep, profound
- prōgignō, -ere, -uī, -itum** *vt*  
beget, produce
- prōgredior, -dī, -ssus** *v dep* go,  
come forth
- prohibeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum** *vt* hinder,  
prevent; forbid
- prōlēs, prōlis** *fem* offspring,  
descendant
- prōmereō, -ēre, -uī, -itum** *vt*  
deserve well of, merit
- prōmittō, -ittere, -īsī, -issum**  
*vt* promise
- prōnuba, -ae** *fem* woman who  
attended to the necessary  
arrangements of a wedding on  
the part of the bride (an epithet  
of Juno, goddess who arranges  
marriages)
- prope** *prep* near (+ *acc.*)
- prōpellō, -ellere, -ulī, -ulsum** *vt*  
drive forward, push forward
- properō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*  
hurry, hasten (to do something);  
move quickly
- prophēta, -ae** *masc* prophet

**proprius, -a, -um** *adj* one's own, set aside as belonging particularly to someone  
**propter** *prep* because of, on account of (+ acc.)  
**prōpugnāculum, -ī** *neut* bulwark, rampart, defensive structures  
**Prōserpina, -ae** *fem* Proserpine (Persephone), wife of Pluto and queen of the underworld  
**prōspiciō, -icere, -exī, -ectum** *vt* look out  
**prōtinus** *adv* straight away, immediately  
**prōveniō, -enīre, -ēnī, -entum** *vt* come forth, come into being  
**pūbēns, pūbentis** *adj* full of sap, in full vigour  
**pūblicē** *adv* publicly  
**pudor, -ōris** *masc* honourable sense of shame, modesty, decency  
**puella, -ae** *fem* girl  
**puer, puerī** *masc* boy  
**pugiō, -ōnis** *masc* dagger  
**pugna, -ae** *fem* battle, fight  
**pugnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* fight  
**pugnus, -ī** *masc* fist  
**pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum** *adj* beautiful, handsome  
**pullus, -ī** *masc* chicken; chick, young animal  
**pulsō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* beat, hit  
**pulverulentus, -a, -um** *adj* dusty  
**pulvis, pulveris** *masc* dust  
**Pūnicus, -a, -um** *adj* Punic, Phoenician, Carthaginian  
**pūniō, -īre, -ivī, -ītum** *vt* punish  
**puppis, -is** *fem* stern, rear part of a ship  
**purpura, -ae** *fem* purple color, purple  
**purpureus, -a, -um** *adj* purple  
**putō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* think, believe  
**Pygmalion, -ōnis** *masc* Pygmalion, king of Tyre, brother of Dido and murderer of Sychaeus  
**pyra, -ae** *fem* funeral pyre

## Q

**quā** *adv* by which route  
**quaerō, -rere, -sīvī, -sītum** *vt* search for, seek; ask  
**quaesō, -ere** *vt* beg, ask;  
**quaesō** please  
**quaestiō, -ōnis** *fem* question, inquiry  
**quālis, -e** *adj* what kind of? (question word); just like... (introduces a simile)  
**quam** *adv* how; as, than; (with superlative) as... as possible, e.g. **quam celerrimē** as fast as possible  
**quamquam** *conj* although  
**quandō** *conj* when, since  
**quantus, -a, -um** *adj* how great, how much; **tantum... quantum** as great/much/far... as  
**quārtus, -a, -um** *num adj* fourth  
**quasi** *adv* as if, as though  
**quassō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* shake repeatedly; batter  
**quater** *adv* four times  
**quattuor** *adj* four  
**-que** *conj* and (attached to the end of first word of the new clause or group)  
**quercus, -ūs** *fem* oak tree  
**querēla, -ae** *fem* complaint  
**queror, -rī, -stus** *v dep* complain, grumble  
**questus, -ūs** *masc* complaint  
**quī, quae, quod** *pron* who, which  
**quia** *conj* because  
**quicumque, quaecumque, quodcumque** *pron* whoever, whatever  
**quīdam, quaedam, quoddam** *pron* a certain  
**quidem** *adv* indeed, certainly; **ne... quidem** not even  
**quiēs, -ētis** *fem* rest, peace  
**quiēscō, -scere, -vī, -tum** *vt* rest, keep quiet, be at peace  
**quiētus, -a, -um** *adj* tranquil, peaceful

**quān** *adv* why not; **quān etiam** in fact, moreover  
**quippe** *adv* of course, obviously  
**quis, quid** *pron* who? what? (after **sī, nisī, num, nē**) anyone, anything  
**quisque, quaeque, quodque** *pron* each, every  
**quisquis, quaequae, quodquod** or **quicquid/quidquid** *pron* whoever, whatever  
**quō** *adv* where, to what place? (also masculine/neuter ablative singular of **quī, quae, quod**); (with comparatives) so that, e.g. **quō magis** so that... more; **quō... eō** (with comparatives) the more... the more  
**quōcumque** *see* **quicumque**  
**quod** *conj* because; which (neuter of **quī, quae, quod**)  
**quōmodo** *adv* how, in what way  
**quondam** *adv* formerly, once  
**quoniam** *conj* because, since, seeing that  
**quoque** *adv* also (placed after the word it emphasises)  
**quot** *adj* (indeclinable) as many; **tot...** **quot** as many... as  
**quotiens** *adv* as often as

## R

**radius, -ī** *masc* ray  
**rādix, rādīcis** *fem* root  
**raeda, -ae** *fem* wagon; car (Neo-Latin)  
**rāmus, -ī** *masc* branch  
**rapidus, -a, -um** *adj* rapid, swift  
**rapiō, rapere, rapuī, raptum** *vt* snatch, seize, carry off; abduct (with intention of forced marriage/sexual relations)  
**rārō** *adv* rarely  
**rārus, -a, -um** *adj* thin; **rēte rārum** wide-meshed net  
**ratio, -ōnis** *fem* method, plan  
**ratis, -is** *fem* boat  
**recedō, -ēdere, -essī, -essum** *vt* withdraw, retreat, slip away

**recidīvus, -a, -um** *adj* restored, rebuilt  
**recingō, -ingere, -īnctum** *vt* ungird, unfasten, undo  
**recipiō, -ipere, -ēpī, -eptum** *vt* receive, accept; **poenās recipere** punish, get compensation  
**reclūdō, -dere, -sī, -sum** *vt* open up, reveal, unsheathe  
**rēctē** *adv* rightly, correctly  
**recurrō, -rrere, -rri, -rsum** *vt* run back  
**recursō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* run back, keep recurring  
**reddō, -ere, -idī, -itum** *vt* return, give back  
**redeō, -īre, -iī, -itum** *vt* go back, return  
**redūcō, -ūcere, -ūxī, -uctum** *vt* bring back  
**refellō, -ere, -ī** *vt* refute, rebut  
**referō, -ferre, -ttulī, -lātum** *vt* bring back; recall; reply  
**refūtō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* refute  
**rēgina, -ae** *fem* queen  
**regiō, -ōnis** *fem* region  
**rēgius, -a, -um** *adj* royal, regal  
**rēgnātor, -ōris** *masc* king, ruler  
**rēgnum, -ī** *neut* kingdom; kingship  
**regō, regere, rēxī, rēctum** *vt* rule, reign  
**reiciō, -icere, -jēcī, -jectum** *vt* throw back; reject, scorn  
**religiō, -ōnis** *fem* worship, religion  
**relinquō, -inquere, -iquī, -ictum** *vt* leave behind, abandon  
**reliquiae, -ārum** *fem* remains, relics  
**reliquum, -ī** *neut* thing left behind, remnant  
**reliquus, -a, -um** *adj* remaining, left behind  
**rēmex, rēmigis** *masc* oarsman, rower  
**rēmigō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vi* row, use oars  
**remittō, -ittere, -īsī, -issum** *vt* send back, repay  
**removeō, -ovēre, -ōvī, -ōtum** *vt* remove, move away

GLOSSARY

- rēmus, -ī** *masc* oar  
**renovō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*  
 renew, restore  
**reor, rērī, ratus** *v dep* think,  
 believe, reckon  
**repellō, -pellere, -ppulī, -pulsum**  
*vt* drive away, push back  
**reperiō, -perīre, -pperī, -pertum**  
*vt* discover, learn  
**repleō, -ēre, -ēvī, -ētum** *vt* fill  
 again; fill  
**repōnō, -pōnere, -posuī, -positum**  
*vt* lay down, put back (in its  
 former place)  
**reppulit** *see* **repellō**  
**reprehendō, -endere, -endī,**  
**-ēnsūm** *vt* blame, rebuke  
**reprehēnsiō, -ōnis** *fem*  
 blame, rebuke  
**requiēs, -ētis** *fem* rest, respite,  
 intermission  
**rēs, rei** *fem* thing, matter; deed  
**reservō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*  
 reserve, hold back  
**resignō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*  
 unseal, open  
**resistō, -istere, -titi** *vt* resist (+ *dat.*)  
**resolvō, -vere, -vī, -ūtum** *vt* loosen,  
 release; break (a law)  
**resonō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* resound  
**respiciō, -icere, -exī, -ectum** *vt*  
 look back at; consider; care for,  
 provide for  
**respondeō, -ondēre, -ondī,**  
**-ōnsūm** *vt* answer  
**restō, -āre, -iti** *vt* be left, remain  
**resurgō, -rgere, -rrēxī, -rrēctum**  
*vt* rise again  
**rēte, rētis** *neut* net  
**retegō, -egere, -ēxī, -ēctum**  
*vt* uncover  
**retināculum, -ī** *neut* rope  
**retrō** *adv* backwards  
**revellō, -ellere, -ellī, -ulsum** *vt* tear  
 away; violate, disturb  
**reveniō, -enīre, -ēnī, -entum** *vt*  
 come back, return  
**revinciō, -incīre, -īnxī, -īnctum** *vt*  
 bind fast, fasten  
**revīsō, -ere** *vt* revisit, go back and see  
**revocō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**  
*vt* call back  
**revolvō, -vere, -vī, -ūtum**  
*vt* roll back  
**rēx, rēgis** *masc* king  
**rīdeō, -ēre, -rīsī, -rīsum** *vt* smile;  
 laugh at, mock (+ *dat.*)  
**rigeō, -ēre** *vt* be stiff, stand on end  
**rite** *adv* in a proper manner,  
 according to religious observance  
**rītus, -ūs** *masc* rite, ceremony  
**rōbur, rōboris** *neut* oak wood;  
 strength, firmness  
**rogō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* ask  
**rogus, -ī** *masc* funeral pyre  
**Rōma, -ae** *fem* Rome  
**Rōmānus, -a, -um** *adj* Roman  
**rōscidus, -a, -um** *adj* dewy,  
 wet with dew  
**rota, -ae** *fem* wheel  
**ruber, rubra, rubrum** *adj* red  
**ruīna, -ae** *fem* fall; ruin, destruction  
**rūmor, -ōris** *masc* hearsay,  
 rumour, gossip  
**rumpō, rumpere, rūpī, ruptum** *vt*  
 break; destroy  
**ruō, -ere, -ī, -tum** *vt* rush, run  
**rūrsus** *adv* again  
**rūs, rūris** *neut* the country (as  
 opposed to the city); lands

S

- sacer, sacra, sacrum** *adj*  
 sacred, holy  
**sacerdōs, -ōtis** *masc/fem*  
 priest, priestess  
**sacra, -ōrum** *neut* religious rites  
**sacrificium, -ī** *neut* sacrifice  
**sacrificō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**  
*vt* sacrifice  
**sacrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*  
 consecrate, dedicate, devote  
**saepe** *adv* often  
**saeviō, -ire, -ivī, -itum** *vi* rage,  
 be ferocious  
**saevus, -a, -um** *adj* savage,  
 cruel, harsh



## GLOSSARY

- sagitta**, -ae *fem* arrow  
**sāl**, **salis** *masc* salt  
**saliō**, -īre, -uī, -tum *vt* jump  
**salīva**, -ae *fem* spittle, saliva  
**saltem** *adv* at least  
**saltō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* dance  
**saltus**, -ūs *masc* forest pasture, glade  
**sānctus**, -a, -um *adj* divine, holy; Saint  
**sanguineus**, -a, -um *adj* bloody; blood-shot  
**sanguis**, **sanguinis** *masc* blood; bloodline, lineage  
**sānus**, -a, -um *adj* sane, of sound mind  
**Sātūrnus**, -a, -um *adj* child of Saturn  
**Sātūrnus**, -ī *masc* Saturn, Titan father of the Olympian gods (including Jupiter and Juno)  
**satus**, -a, -um *adj* sprung (from), born of  
**sauciūs**, -a, -um *adj* wounded  
**saxum**, -ī *neut* rock, stone  
**scaena**, -ae *fem* theatre stage  
**scelestus**, -a, -um *adj* wicked, villainous  
**scelus**, **sceleris** *neut* crime, evil deed  
**scēptrum**, -ī *neut* scepter  
**scīlicet** *adv* certainly, of course  
**scindō**, -ndere, -dī, -ssum *vt* tear, rend  
**sciō**, -īre, scīvī, scītum *vt* know, understand  
**scopulus**, -ī *masc* crag, projecting rock formation, rock ledge in the sea  
**scrībō**, -bere, -psī, -ptum *vt* write; compose  
**sē**, (gen.) **suī**, (dat.) **sibi**, (abl.) **sē** *pron* himself, herself, itself (reflexive) (alternate form **sēsē**)  
**secō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* cut, slice  
**sēcŕētus**, -a, -um *adj* separate, private, secret  
**secundus**, -a, -um *adj* second; favorable, fortunate, propitious  
**secus** *adv* otherwise, differently  
**sed** *conj* but  
**sedeō**, -ēre, sēdī, **sessum** *vt* sit, remain, be settled  
**sēdēs**, **sēdis** *fem* seat; home, residence  
**sēdūcō**, -ūcere, -ūxī, -uctum *vt* lead away, remove  
**sēgnis**, -e *adj* slow, sluggish  
**sella**, -ae *fem* seat, chair  
**sēmianimis**, -e *adj* half-alive  
**sēmīta**, -ae *fem* path, footpath  
**sēmivir**, **sēmivirī** *adj* effeminate, unmanly  
**semper** *adv* always  
**senectūs**, **senectūtis** *fem* old age  
**senex**, **senis** *masc* old man  
**sēnsus**, -ūs *masc* feeling, sense  
**sententia**, -ae *fem* opinion, thought  
**sentiō**, -īre, sēnsī, sēnsūm *vt* feel, perceive; realise  
**sepeliō**, -elīre, -elīvī, -ultum *vt* bury, inter  
**septentrīō**, -ōnis *masc* north  
**sepulchrum**, -ī *neut* grave, tomb  
**sequor**, -quī, -cūtus *v dep* follow  
**serēnō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* make clear, make calm  
**serēnus**, -a, -um *adj* clear; tranquil, peaceful  
**Serestus**, -ī *masc* Serestus, a Trojan  
**Sergestus**, -ī *masc* Sergestus, a steersman among the followers of Aeneas  
**sermō**, -ōnis *masc* speech, conversation; rumour  
**sērō** *adv* late  
**serpēns**, -entis *masc/fem* serpent, snake  
**sertum**, -ī *neut* garland, wreath  
**serva**, -ae *fem* female slave  
**serviō**, -īre, -ivī, -ītum *vt* serve, be a slave to (+ dat.)  
**servō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* save, keep, preserve  
**servus**, -ī *masc* male slave  
**seu** *conj* or if; **sive... seu** whether... or  
**sī** *conj* if; **sī quis** if anyone; **sī quid** if anything

## GLOSSARY

**sic** *adv* thus, so, in such a way

**siccō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* dry

**Sicilia, -ae** *fem* Sicily

**sicut** *adv* just as, just like

**Sīdōnius, -a, -um** *adj* belonging to

Sidon, an ancient Phoenician city;

Phoenician

**sīdus, sīderis** *neut* star,

constellation; season

**significō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*

signify; mean

**signum, -ī** *neut* sign; signal; symbol

**silēns, silentis** *adj* silent, still

**sileō, -ēre, -uī** *vt* be silent

**silva, -ae** *fem* wood, forest

**similis, -e** *adj* like, similar,

resembling

**simul** *adv* at same time, at once;

**simul ac/atque** as soon as

**simulatque** *adv* as soon as, the

moment that

**simulō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* imitate,

pretend; **simulāre** **X** pretend

something is **X** when it is not **X**

**sine** *prep* without (+ *abl.*)

**sinō, -ere, sīvī, situm** *vt*

allow, permit

**sinus, -ūs** *masc* fold; bosom, lap

**sistō, -ere, stitī, statum** *vt* stop; set

up, bring someone

**sītis, -is** *fem* thirst

**situs, -a, -um** *adj* positioned, situated

**sīve** *conj* or if; **sīve... seu**

whether... or

**societās, -ātis** *fem* alliance

**sociō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* unite, join

**socius, -ī** *masc* associate,

companion, ally

**sōl, sōlis** *masc* sun

**soleō, -ēre, solitus** *v semidep* be

accustomed to

**sollicitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*

disturb, worry

**sollicitūdō, -inis** *fem*

anxiety, concern

**sollicitus, -a, -um** *adj*

concerned, worried

**sōlor, -ārī, -ātus** *v dep*

console, comfort

**sōlum** *adv* only, just

**sōlum, -ī** *neut* the ground

**sōlus, -a, -um** *adj* only; alone

**solvō, -vere, -vī, -ūtum** *vt* loosen,

release, untie; **vēla solvere**

spread sails

**somnium, -ī** *neut* dream, vision

**somnus, -ī** *masc* sleep

**sonipēs, sonipedis** *masc* horse (with

loud feet)

**sonō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* make a

noise, sound

**sonus, -ī** *masc* noise, sound

**sopor, -ōris** *masc* deep sleep

**sopōrifer, sopōriferā,**

**sopōriferum** *adj* sleep-inducing

**soror, -ōris** *fem* sister

**sors, sortis** *fem* lot, fate

**spargō, -gere, -sī, -sum** *vt*

sprinkle, scatter

**Sparta, -ae** *fem* Sparta, home city of

Menelaus and Helen

**spatior, -ārī, -ātus** *v dep* walk,

take a walk

**spatium, -ī** *neut* space, interval

**speciēs, -ēī** *fem* appearance

**spectō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*

watch, look at

**specula, -ae** *fem* lookout,

watch tower

**spēlunca, -ae** *fem* cave

**spernō, -ernere, -rēvī, -rētum** *vt*

scorn, despise, spurn

**spērō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* hope for;

foresee, predict

**spēs, speī** *fem* hope

**spīna, -ae** *fem* thorn; thorn-bush

**spīritus, -ūs** *masc* breath, soul

**spīrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* breathe;

move as if still alive

**splendeō, -ēre, -uī** *vi* shine, gleam,

be radiant

**splendidus, -a, -um** *adj* splendid,

glittering

**spolium, -ī** *neut* spoils, plunder

**sponte** *adv* of one's own will,

voluntarily

**spūma, -ae** *fem* foam, froth

**spūmō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* foam,

GLOSSARY

- froth (at the mouth)  
**stabilis, -e** *adj* stable, steadfast  
**statim** *adv* at once, immediately  
**statua, -ae** *fem* statue  
**statuō, -uere, -uī, -ūtum** *vt* set up, establish, build  
**stēlla, -ae** *fem* star  
**stēllātus, -a, -um** *adj* starry; dotted with stars or jewels  
**stetit** *see* **stō**  
**stimulō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* incite, rouse to frenzy  
**stīpes, stīpitis** *masc* trunk (of a tree)  
**stīpō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* crowd, press together, throng  
**stirps, stirpis** *fem* stock, race, lineage  
**stō, stāre, steti, statum** *vt* stand  
**strātum, -ī** *neut* bed-covering; blanket, pillow  
**strēnuus, -a, -um** *adj* active, vigorous, strenuous  
**strīdō, -ere, -ī** *vi* make a shrill sound, shriek, hiss, creak  
**strīdor, -ōris** *masc* high-pitched sound, creaking sound  
**stringō, -ingere, -inxī, -ictum** *vt* draw  
**struō, -uere, -ūxī, -ūctum** *vt* build, construct; plan  
**studium, -ī** *neut* eagerness, enthusiasm, zeal  
**stultus, -a, -um** *adj* foolish, stupid  
**Stygius, -a, -um** *adj* Stygian, of the river Styx  
**Styx, Stygis** *fem* the Styx (a river in the underworld)  
**suādeō, -ēre, suāsī, suāsum** *vt* urge; induce  
**suāvis, -e** *adj* pleasant, sweet  
**sub** *prep* under, beneath (+ *acc.* or *abl.*)  
**subitō** *adv* suddenly  
**subitus, -a, -um** *adj* sudden, unexpected  
**sublīmis, -e** *adj* high, lifted up  
**subnectō, -ctere, -xui, -xum** *vt* fasten, attach  
**subolēs, subolis** *fem* offspring  
**subrigō, -igere, -ēxī, -ectum** *vt* lift; **aurēs subrigere** prick up one's ears  
**subter** *adv* beneath, below  
**succēdō, -ēdere, -essi, -essum** *vt* approach; enter  
**succumbō, -mbere, -bui, -bitum** *vi* succumb, yield  
**sum, esse, fui** *vi* be (I am, he is, *etc.*); (future active infinitive **fore**, future active participle **futūrus**)  
**summittō, -ittere, -isi, -issum** *vt* put under; submit, yield  
**summus, -a, -um** *adj* highest, greatest; the top of  
**sūmō, -ere, sūmpsi, sūmptum** *vt* take up; begin  
**super** *prep* over, above (+ *acc.* or *abl.*)  
**superbus, -a, -um** *adj* arrogant, proud  
**superī, -ōrum** *masc* the gods  
**superus, -a, -um** *adj* above, higher  
**supīnus, -a, -um** *adj* lying face upwards, turned palm upwards  
**supplex, supplicis** *masc* suppliant, humble petitioner  
**supplicium, -ī** *neut* punishment, suffering  
**suprā** *prep* above, on top of (+ *acc.*)  
**surgō, -rgere, -rrēxī, -rrēctum** *vt* rise up, get up  
**sūrsum** *adv* upwards  
**suscipiō, -ipere, -ēpi, -eptum** *vt* take up, support; receive  
**suspēnsus, -a, -um** *adj* anxious, in suspenseful uncertainty  
**suspiciō, -icere, -exī, -ectum** *vt* look from beneath; suspect, mistrust  
**suspīcor, -ārī, -ātus** *v dep* mistrust, suspect  
**sustineō, -inēre, -inuī, -entum** *vt* support, hold up  
**suus, -a, -um** *adj* one's own  
**Sŷchaeus, -ī** *masc* Sychaeus, husband of Dido  
**Syrtis, -is** *fem* the Syrtes, dangerous sandbanks in the gulf of Sidra, North Africa

## T

**taceō, -ēre, -uī, -itum** *vt* be silent

**tacitus, -a, -um** *adj* silent

**taeda, -ae** *fem* pine torch

**taedet, -dēre, -duit, -sum** *v impers*  
be weary of, be tired of (+ gen.  
or + acc. & inf.); **mē taedet** I  
am weary of

**tālāria, -um** *neut* Mercury's  
winged sandals

**tālis, -e** *adj* such, of such kind

**tam** *adv* so, so much

**tamen** *adv* but, however; nevertheless

**tandem** *adv* finally, at last

**tangō, -ere, tetigī, tāctum** *vt*  
touch; arrive at

**tantum** *adv* so much, so far;

**tantum... quantum** as great/  
much/far... as; **sī tantum** if only

**tantus, -a, -um** *adj* so big, so  
great, so much

**Tartara, -ōrum** *neut* Tartarus, the  
deepest part of the underworld

**Tartarus, -ī** *masc* Tartarus, the  
deepest part of the underworld

**taurus, -ī** *masc* bull

**tēctum, -ī** *neut* roof; house, building

**tegō, -ere, tēxī, tēctum** *vt* cover

**tegumentum, -ī** *neut* covering

**tēla, -ae** *fem* warp (stationary threads  
that run lengthwise in the loom)

**tellūs, tellūris** *fem* earth, ground;  
**Tellūs** Tellus, a goddess  
of the Earth

**tēlum, -ī** *neut* ranged weapon,  
spear, arrow

**tempestās, -ātis** *fem* storm

**templum, -ī** *neut* temple

**temptō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* try,  
make an attempt on

**tempus, temporis** *neut* time; season

**tenāx, tenācis** *adj* holding fast,  
clinging; wanting to hold onto

**tendō, -ere, tetendī, tentum** *vt*  
stretch out, extend

**teneō, -ēre, -uī, tentum** *vt*  
hold; keep back

**tenuis, -e** *adj* thin, fine

**ter** *adv* three times

**tergeminus, -a, -um** *adj*  
threefold, triple

**terminus, -ī** *masc* boundary,  
limit, end

**terō, -ere, trīvī, trītum** *vt* rub, wear  
out; **tempus terere** waste time

**terra, -ae** *fem* earth, land

**terreō, -ēre, -uī, -itum** *vt* frighten,  
scare, terrify

**terribilis, -e** *adj* terrible

**terrificō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* terrify

**terrificus, -a, -um** *adj* terrifying

**terrītō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* frighten,  
alarm, keep terrifying

**terror, -ōris** *masc* terror, panic

**tertius, -a, -um** *num adj* third

**testis, testis** *masc/fem* witness

**testor, -ārī, -ātus** *v dep* bear witness;  
swear, testify

**Teucer, Teucrī** *masc* Teucer, a  
king of Troy and ancestor of  
the Trojans

**Teucus, -a, -um** *adj* belonging to  
Teucer, Trojan

**texō, -ere, -uī, -tum** *vt* weave

**textum, -ī** *neut* cloth

**thalamus, -ī** *masc* bedroom; bed

**theātrum, -ī** *neut* theater

**Thēbae, -ārum** *fem* Thebes, ancient  
Greek city in Boeotia

**Thyias, Thyiadis** *fem* female  
worshiper of Bacchus, Bacchante

**tigris, -is** *masc/fem* tiger

**timeō, -ēre, -uī** *vt* fear, be afraid

**timidus, -a, -um** *adj*  
fearful, cowardly

**timor, -ōris** *masc* fear

**Tītān, Tītānis** *masc* a Titan, a  
member of a family of giants  
who ruled until the rise of the  
Olympian gods; Titan, another  
name for Sol, the sun-god

**Tīthōnus, -ī** *masc* Tithonus, a Trojan,  
son of Laomedon, consort of the  
goddess Aurora

**Titus, -ī** *masc* Titus (a common  
first name)

GLOSSARY

**tollō, -ere, sustulī, sublātum** *vt*  
lift, raise; take away

**tonitrus, -ūs** *masc* thunder

**tonō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* thunder,  
sound like thunder

**torqueō, -ēre, torsī, tortum** *vt*  
turn, twist; hurl

**torus, -ī** *masc* cushion; bed, couch

**tot** *adj* (indeclinable) so many; **tot...**  
**quot** as many... as

**totiens** *adv* so often

**tōtus, -a, -um** *adj* whole, all

**trabs, trabis** *fem* beam; ship

**tractābilis, -e** *adj* manageable,  
tractable, easy to deal with

**trādō, -ere, -idī, -itum** *vt* hand  
over, surrender

**tragoedia, -ae** *fem* tragedy

**trahō, -ahere, -āxī, -actum** *vt*  
drag, haul

**trānō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* swim  
across; fly through

**trāns** *prep* across (+ *acc.*)

**trānseō, -īre, -iī, -itum** *vt* go across

**trānsfigō, -īgere, -ixī, -ixum** *vt*  
transfix, pierce through

**trānsmittō, -ittere, -īsī, -issum** *vt*  
send across; go across

**trānstrum, -ī** *neut* rowing bench

**trecentī, trecentae, trecenta** *num*  
*adj* three hundred

**tremō, -ere, -uī** *vt* tremble, shake

**trepidō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* hurry  
with alarm, scurry about

**trepidus, -a, -um** *adj* alarmed,  
frightened

**trēs, trēs, tria** *adj* three

**trietēricus, -a, -um** *adj* recurring  
every three years (counting  
inclusively), *i.e.* every second year  
(not counting inclusively)

**triplex, triplicis** *adj* threefold, triple

**trīstis, -e** *adj* sad

**trīstītia, -ae** *fem* sadness

**trīumphō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*  
celebrate a triumph

**trīumphus, -ī** *masc* triumph,  
victory parade

**trivium, -ī** *neut* crossroads, where

three roads meet

**Troja, -ae** *fem* Troy, city in  
Asia Minor

**Trojānus, -a, -um** *adj* Trojan

**trūdō, -dere, -sī, -sum** *vt* thrust,  
push, shove

**truncus, -ī** *masc* trunk (of a tree)

**tū, (acc.) tē, (gen.) tuī, (dat.) tibi,**  
(abl.) **tē** *pron* you

**tueor, -ērī, tūtus** *v dep* watch,  
see, look at

**tulisse** *see ferō*

**tulit** *see ferō*

**tum** *adv* then; at that time

**tunc** *adv* then, at that time

**tundō, -ere, tutudī, tūsum** *vt*  
beat, strike, buffet

**turba, -ae** *fem* crowd

**turbidus, -a, -um** *adj* stormy; stirred  
up, troubled

**turbō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* disturb,  
agitate, throw into confusion

**tūricremus, -a, -um** *adj*  
incense-burning

**turpis, -e** *adj* ugly;  
disgraceful, shameful

**turrīs, -is** *fem* tower

**tūs, tūris** *neut* frankincense

**tūtus, -a, -um** *adj* safe

**tuus, -a, -um** *adj* your

**tyrannus, -ī** *masc* tyrant;  
absolute ruler

**Tyrius, -a, -um** *adj* Tyrian,  
Phoenician, Carthaginian

**Tyros, Tyrī** *fem* Tyre, ancient city of  
Phoenicia and homeland of Dido,  
known for Tyrian purple dye

U

**ūber, -is** *neut* breast, teat

**ubi** *adv* where; when

**ubīque** *adv* everywhere

**ulcīscor, -ī, ultus** *v dep*  
avenge; punish

**ūllus, -a, -um** *adj* any

**ultimus, -a, -um** *adj* last

**ultor, -ōris** *masc* avenger

**ultrīx, ultrīcis** *fem* female avenger

GLOSSARY

**ultrō** *adv* spontaneously, without being asked  
**ululātus, -ūs** *masc* howling, wailing  
**ululō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* howl, yell; proclaim with howling  
**umbra, -ae** *fem* shade, shadow; poetic word for ghost  
**ūmēns, ūmentis** *adj* moist, dewy  
**umerus, -ī** *masc* shoulder  
**ūmidus, -a, -um** *adj* damp, moist  
**ūmquam** *adv* ever, at any time  
**ūnā** *adv* together with  
**ūnanimus, -a, -um** *adj* of the same mind, sharing a single purpose  
**unda, -ae** *fem* wave  
**unde** *adv* from where  
**undique** *adv* from every side  
**undōsus, -a, -um** *adj* full of waves, heaving  
**unguis, -is** *masc* fingernail  
**unguō, -ere, ūnxi, ūnctum** *vt* smear with oil, tar  
**ūnicus, -a, -um** *adj* one and only  
**ūnus, -a, -um** *num* *adj* one  
**urbs, urbis** *fem* city  
**urgeō, -ēre, ursī** *vt* urge, press on  
**ūrō, -ere, ussi, ustum** *vt* burn  
**ūsus, -ūs** *masc* use  
**ut** *conj* to, in order to (+ subjunctive); that (+ subjunctive); as, when (+ indicative); **ut primum** as soon as  
**uterque, utraque, utrumque** *adj* each, both  
**uterus, -ī** *masc* womb  
**ūtilis, -e** *adj* useful, helpful  
**utinam** *adv* if only, I wish that  
**ūtor, ūtī, ūsus** *v dep* use (+ abl.)  
**utrum** *adv* whether  
**uxor, -ōris** *fem* wife  
**uxōrius, -a, -um** *adj* excessively fond of one's wife

V

**vacca, -ae** *fem* cow  
**vacuus, -a, -um** *adj* empty; devoid of  
**vādō, -ere, vāsī** *vt* go, hurry  
**vāgīna, -ae** *fem* sheath, scabbard

**vagor, -ārī, -ātus** *v dep* wander, roam  
**valdē** *adv* very, greatly  
**valeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum** *vt* be strong, have the power to do something;  
**valē** goodbye  
**validus, -a, -um** *adj* strong  
**vallēs, vallis** *fem* valley  
**vānus, -a, -um** *adj* empty, vain  
**variūs, -a, -um** *adj* different; various; changing; multi-colored  
**vātēs, vātis** *masc* prophet, seer  
**-ve** *conj* or (attached to the end of first word of the new clause or group)  
**vehementer** *adv* vehemently, vigorously  
**vel** *conj* or; **vel... vel** either... or  
**vellus, velleris** *neut* fleece  
**vēlōx, vēlōcis** *adj* swift, quick  
**vēlum, -ī** *neut* sail  
**velut** *adv* just as, as if  
**velutī** *adv* just as, as if  
**vēna, -ae** *fem* blood-vessel, vein  
**vēnābulum, -ī** *neut* hunting-spear  
**vēnātor, -ōris** *masc* hunter  
**vēnātorius, -a, -um** *adj* to do with hunting  
**vēnātus, -ūs** *masc* hunting, hunt  
**vēnditor, -ōris** *masc* seller  
**vēndō, -ere, -idī, -itum** *vt* sell  
**venēnum, -ī** *neut* poison; drug  
**venia, -ae** *fem* favour; pardon, forgiveness; permission  
**veniō, -īre, vēnī, ventum** *vt* come  
**vēnor, -ārī, -ātus** *v dep* hunt  
**ventus, -ī** *masc* wind  
**Venus, Veneris** *fem* Venus, goddess of love, mother of Aeneas  
**vēr, vēris** *neut* spring  
**verbum, -ī** *neut* word  
**Vergilius, -ī** *masc* Vergil, the Roman poet who wrote the Aeneid  
**vērō** *adv* truly, indeed  
**verrō, -ere, verrī, versum** *vt* sweep  
**versō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* keep turning, turn over and over  
**versus, -ūs** *masc* line, verse  
**vertex, verticis** *masc* crown of the head; peak of a mountain; pole

## GLOSSARY

of the sky  
**vertō, -ere, vertī, versum** *vt*  
 turn; change  
**vērus, -a, -um** *adj* true, real  
**Vesper, -is** *masc* Vesper, the evening star  
**vester, vestra, vestrum** *adj* your  
**vestigium, -ī** *neut* footprint, trace  
**vestimentum, -ī** *neut* clothing  
**vestis, -is** *fem* clothing  
**vetō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*  
 forbid, prohibit  
**vetus, veteris** *adj* old  
**vexō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* trouble, harass, torment **nōlī tē vexāre** don't worry  
**via, -ae** *fem* way, road  
**viātor, -ōris** *masc* traveler  
**vicissim** *adv* in turn, by turns  
**victor, -ōris** *masc* victor, victorious  
**victōria, -ae** *fem* victory  
**videō, -ēre, vīdī, vīsum** *vt* see; (passive) seem, appear  
**vigeō, -ēre** *vt* thrive, flourish, bloom  
**vigil, vigilis** *masc* watchman  
**vigilō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* remain awake, stand watch, be vigilant  
**vincō, -ere, vīcī, victum** *vt* conquer, defeat  
**vinculum, -ī** *neut* chain, bond (alternate form **vinclum**)  
**vindicō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* claim, vindicate; rescue  
**vīnum, -ī** *neut* wine  
**violō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* violate, dishonor  
**vir, virī** *masc* man; husband; hero  
**vīrēs, -ium** *fem* strength  
**virga, -ae** *fem* rod, staff, wand  
**virgō, -inis** *fem* young woman, virgin  
**viridis, -e** *adj* green  
**virtūs, virtūtis** *fem* courage, character, virtue  
**vīs** you want (2nd person singular of **volō**)  
**vīs, (acc.) vim, (abl.) vī** *fem* force; **odōra canum vīs** keen-scented pack of hounds

**vīsītō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* visit  
**vīsne** do you want? (from **volō** and **-ne**)  
**vīsus, -ūs** *masc* sight, vision  
**vīta, -ae** *fem* life  
**vitta, -ae** *fem* sacred headband, ribbon  
**vīvō, -ere, vīxī, vīctum** *vt* be alive, live  
**vīvus, -a, -um** *adj* alive, living  
**vix** *adv* scarcely, barely, with difficulty  
**vocābulum, -ī** *neut* word  
**vocō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* call  
**volātilis, -e** *adj* flying, winged, swift  
**volō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* fly  
**volō, velle, voluī** *vt* wish, want, be willing  
**volucris, -is** *fem* bird  
**voluntās, -ātis** *fem* will, desire  
**volūtō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* roll; turn over in one's mind  
**volvō, -vere, -vī, -ūtum** *vt* roll, turn  
**vōs, (acc.) vōs, (gen.) vestrum, (dat.) vōbīs, (abl.) vōbīs** *pron* you (plural)  
**vōtum, -ī** *neut* vow, pledge, prayer  
**vōx, vōcis** *fem* voice; speech  
**vulnerō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt* wound, injure  
**vulnus, vulneris** *neut* wound  
**vult** he wants (3rd person singular of **volō**)  
**vultus, -ūs** *masc* face, expression

## X

**Xanthus, -ī** *masc* Xanthus, a river near Troy

## Z

**Zephyrus, -ī** *masc* Zephyr, a gentle west wind; breeze